Author index*

A

Ackerman LV, 851
Adebo OA, 312 (L)
Adebonojo SA, 312 (L)
Agnew R, 764
Akins CW, 174
Akl BF, 1033 (BC)
Albus RA, 259, 645, 653 (D)
Alderman EL, 972
Aldrete V, 458 (L)
Alexander JA, 39
Alfieri O, 447
Alford WC Jr, 522
Allred EN, 695
Amato JJ, 80 (D), 362 (D), 936 (D)
Anagnostopoulos CE, 912 (D)
Anderson RH, 590
Anderson RW, 537
Ando M, 610
Angelini P, 685
Anthopoulos LP, 128
Antonatos PG, 128
Antunes MJ, 459 (L)
Aomi S, 114
Aoshima M, 389
Arén C, 748
Aris A, 963 (D)
Arndt CF, 1
Arnold PG, 357
Arom K, 716 (D)
Atwood G, 764
Austen WG, 965

B

Bacchus CM, 718
Baer RW, 982
Bahnson HT, 952
Baillot R, 673
Baird RJ, 26, 726
Bakker-de Wekker P, 447
Balderman SC, 57
Baldwin JC, 193
Barner HB, 562
Barnes WA, 312 (L)
Barra JA, 754
Barratt-Boyes BG, 373
Bateman TM, 706
Baudet EM, 715 (D)
Beale PG, 452 (BC)
Bell-Thomson J, 788 (BC)
Benfield JR, 321, 535 (D), 662 (D)
Benzer H, 294
Berg R Jr, 902
Berman W Jr, 1033 (BC)
Bernatz PE, 1000
Bernhard WF, 11
Berry TE, 770
Bharati S, 97
Bhatia ML, 217
Bijleveld CMA, 606
Binet J-P, 937 (D), 949 (D)
Bircks W, 304 (BC)
Bite G, 486
Björk VO, 704 (D), 950 (D)
Blackstone EH, 1038 (L)
Blair SA, 558
Blasko EC, 640 (L)
Blomstrand C, 748
Bolman RM III, 537
Bonchek LI, 122
Bonnington L, 234
Borgers M, 164
Borst HG, 1
Bortolotti U, 758
Bosch X, 567
Bourassa MG, 972
Braimbridge MV, 741 (D)
Brandt B III, 1012
Brandt PWT, 373
Brasseur L, 787 (BC)
Braunwald NS, 208
Brewer LA III, 810
Breyer RH, 454 (BC), 493 (D)
Bricker EM, 834
Brito JM, 1004
Brock FE, 562
Brodman R, 1039 (L)
Brohet C, 225
Browdie DA, 764
Brown JW, 342 (D), 652 (D)
Brownlee RT, 573
Brutel A, 937 (D)
Bryant L, 516 (D)
Buckberg GD, 395, 402
Buckley MJ, 921 (D), 965
Bugyi H, 402
Bull C, 287
Burckhardt D, 432
Burgeson R, 11
Burke WA, 495
Burns RJ, 718
Burrows L, 659
Burrus GR, 522
Butcher HR Jr, 848

C

Cabrol CE, 724 (D), 956 (D)
Campbell DB, 929, 937 (D)
Carlisle J, 76
Carpentier AF, 704 (D)
Castaneda AR, 458 (L), 768 (C)
Catinella FP, 411
Chaitman BR, 324, 972
Chalant C-H, 225, 787 (BC)
Chamberlain D, 993
Chan AK, 57
Charlesworth DC, 26
Chaux A, 706, 716 (D)
Chin A, 939
Chitwood WR Jr, 49
Chiu RC-J, 794 (L)
Chollet A, 278
Christakis GT, 726
Clarke JS, 150 (L)
Clavier J, 754
Clay WC, 11
Cleary K, 562
Cobanoglu A, 141 (BC), 663
Cohn LH, 695, 705 (D)
Cole WH, 827
Coleman WS, 902
Collins JJ Jr, 695
Colsen PR, 459 (L)
Combs DT, 141 (BC)
Comis RL, 495
Conlan AA, 452 (BC)
Connolly JE, 525 (D)
Cooley DA, 273, 439, 671 (D), 685
Cooper J, 287
Cooper JD, 511, 993
Cosgrove DM, 673, 684 (D)
Coulibaly AO, 311 (L)
Cox JL, 67
Craver JM, 693 (D)
Crozier RE, 344
Cuadros CL, 134
Cullen BF, 22
Culliford AT, 362 (D)
Cunningham JN Jr, 411
Curtis JJ, 352
Czer LSC, 706

D

Dalton M, 519, 521 (D)
Daly BDT Jr, 486, 494 (D)
D'Ambra MN, 965
Damle J, 764
Damus PS, 310 (L)
Danforth WH, 801
Danielson GK, 82, 334, 583, 949 (D)
David TE, 718, 725 (D)
Davis JW, 248
Defauw J, 447
De Geest R, 447
DeLeon SY, 527, 601, 770
De Meyere R, 164
DeRobertis MA, 706
Devig P, 764
DeWall R, 1040 (L)
Dewar ML, 794 (L)
DeWood M, 902
DiDonato RM, 82, 334, 583
DiFino SM, 495
Dillon T, 1033 (BC)
DiSesa VJ, 695
Di Sessa TG, 939
Dodgson M, 1038 (L)
Doty DB, 620, 1012
Driscoll DJ, 82
Druck MN, 718
Duncan JM, 685
Dunica S, 278
Duran CG, 234

E

Eagan RT, 1000
Ebert PA, 92, 293 (C), 908, 913 (D)
Eckert C, 842

*July, pp. 1-156; August, pp. 157-320; September, pp. 321-482; October, pp. 483-644; November, Part 1, pp. 645-800; November, Part 2, pp. 801-906; December, pp. 907-1066. *Key*: In this index, (BC) = brief communication, (C) = commentary, (D) = discussion, and (L) = letter to the Editor.

Edie RN, 715 (D)
Edwards WD, 82, 334
Egan TM, 993
Ehrenhaft JL, 1012
Ellis FH Jr, 344, 351 (D)
Ellison RG, 349 (D)
Ells RB, 972
Eygelaar A, 606

F

Faber LP, 321, 502
Factor SM, 758
Fajman WA, 263
Faling LJ, 486
Falor WH, 500 (D)
Fananapazir L, 308 (L)
Faro RS, 39
Fauci A, 654
Favaloro RG, 714 (D), 920 (D)
Faxon DP, 972
Feinberg H, 424
Ferguson TB, 67
Ferguson TB, 803
Finegold M, 273
Fisch DA, 914
Fisher LD, 972
Flameng W, 164
Foltz BD, 238
Fontan F, 950 (D)
Fraile J, 1040 (L)
Franch RH, 263
Frater RWM, 758
Frazier OH, 273, 439, 685
Frederiksen JW, 716 (D)
Freedom RM, 259
Fremes SE, 26, 726, 741 (D)
Fripp R, 929
Fry WA, 350 (D)
Frye RL, 972

G

Gabbay S, 723 (D), 758
Gage AA, 57
Gago O, 716 (D)
Gaines WE, 958, 963 (D)
Gale ME, 486
Garcia-Rinaldi R, 234
Geboers J, 164
Gelmann E, 654
George BL, 939
George L, 76
Gernes DG, 11
Gersh BJ, 972
Gerson CR, 527
Gibbons J, 182
Gielchinsky I, 914
Gill CC, 673
Gillette PA, 273
Girod DA, 590
Glassford DM Jr, 522
Gloviczki P, 253
Glower DD, 248
Glynn MFX, 26
Gobel FL, 301 (BC)
Goellner JR, 1000
Golding LAR, 673
Goldman BS, 26
Gonzalez-Lavin L, 333 (D), 631 (BC)
Goodenough SH, 208
Goormastic M, 673
Gopinath N, 217
Grädel E, 432
Graham JE, 454 (BC)
Graham TP Jr, 393 (C)
Grattan MT, 982
Gravlee GP, 742
Gray RJ, 706
Green GE, 788 (BC), 794 (L), 795 (L)
Grieco J, 770
Griffith BP, 952, 957 (D)
Grillo HC, 321, 516 (D)
Grogan JB, 519
Grondin CM, 796 (L)
Grover FL, 633 (BC)
Grunkemeier GL, 663
Guillerm D, 754
Gullo JJ, 495
Gutierrez J, 1004
Guze SB, 801

H

Haavik PE, 1038 (L)
Haider W, 294
Hallman GL, 439, 685
Hamilton C, 764
Hamilton JRL, 182
Hammond CA, 452 (BC)
Hanley FL, 982
Hanlon JT, 141 (BC)
Hardesty RL, 952
Harding R, 726
Hardjowijono R, 606
Hargrove WC, 516 (D)
Harlan JL, 1012
Hasse J, 432
Hawkins JA, 620
Hay DA, 39
Hellenbrand WE, 939
Henderson RD, 922, 928 (D)
Hess J, 606
Hessel EA II, 238
Hetzer R, 1, 724 (D), 956 (D)
Hill RC, 49
Hirose H, 776
Ho SY, 590
Hochberg MS, 914, 921 (D), 970 (D)
Hoffman EA, 253
Hoffman JIE, 92, 982
Hoffmann A, 432
Holinger L, 527
Hollier LH, 253
Holman WL, 67
Holtzman K, 958
Hort W, 304 (BC)
Houle S, 726
Hudspeth AS, 742
Humphrey EW, 517 (D)
Hurwitz RA, 272 (C)
Hussain SM, 914
Hutchinson JE III, 134
Huu N, 754

I

Idriss FS, 527, 535 (D), 601, 770
Ikeshita M, 67
Ikins PM, 495
Ilbawi MN, 527, 601, 770
Imai Y, 610
Imamura E, 114
Imazaki G, 1035 (BC)
Ionescu MI, 208
Ishihara S, 114
Ishikawa T, 373
Ivanov J, 26, 726
Ivey TD, 238
Iyer KS, 217
Izukawa T, 645

J

Jaffe BM, 880
Jamieson SW, 193, 1020
Jamieson WRE, 324, 333 (D)
Janusz MT, 324
Jaumin P, 225, 787 (BC)
Jennings JG, 263
Jensik RJ, 502
Jeyasingham K, 350 (D), 927 (D)
John S, 638 (L)
Johnson C, 301 (BC)
Johnston RH Jr, 234
Jones RH, 263
Joyce LD, 102
Jucá ER, 458 (L)
Julsrud PR, 82
Jung-Legg Y, 486
Jurkiewicz MJ, 893

K

Kabbani SS, 639 (L)
Kaiser GA, 936 (D)
Kaiser GC, 684 (D), 972
Kamholz SL, 460 (L)
Kandyla DD, 128
Kapur PA, 22
Karras AD, 128
Kass RM, 706
Katz G, 452 (BC)
Kawashima Y, 776, 950 (D)
Kay JH, 671 (D)
Kay PH, 663
Kaye MP, 253
Keelan MH Jr, 122
Keenan DJM, 182, 188 (C)
Kim H, 789 (BC)
King MK, 802
King SB III, 150 (L)
Kinsley RH, 459 (L), 638 (L)
Kirklin JK, 921 (D)
Kirklin JW, 912 (D), 1038 (L)
Kirkpatrick SE, 76, 627
Kirschner P, 659
Kiser JC, 301 (BC)
Kittle CF, 502
Klich J, 770
Knaepen P, 447
Knauf DG, 39
Kobinia GS, 965, 970 (D)
Konchigeri HN, 22
Kongtahworn C, 789 (BC)
Koopot R, 601
Körfer R, 304 (BC)
Koyanagi H, 114
Kruizinga K, 606
Kugelberg J, 640 (L)
Kural S, 278
Kurosawa H, 610
Kyoku I, 389

L

Lababidi Z, 352
Laks H, 939, 950 (D)
Lamberti JJ, 76, 81 (D), 627
Lane HC, 654
Langes K, 304 (BC)
LaRaia PJ, 965
Lawrence GH, 858
Lease JG, 67
LeBlanc J, 259
Lee A, 952
Lee ME, 706
Lemole GM, 544, 639 (L)
Lennox S, 635 (BC)
Leonard JJ, 902
Lev M, 97
Levard G, 278
Levine B, 537
Levitsky S, 424
Lieberman Y, 639 (L)
Lima RC, 590
Lincoln C, 80 (D)
Lindemann E-M, 1
Litwin SB, 652 (D)
Livesay JJ, 685
Livingston C, 633 (BC)
Lodge FA, 76
Lofland GK, 67
Loop FD, 673
Lopez E, 225

Lorente P, 278
Louagie Y, 225
Luber JM, 788 (BC)
Lytle BW, 673

M

McGoon DC, 82, 157, 309 (C), 334, 583, 782
Macher AM, 654
Mack J, 633 (BC)
McLaughlin PR, 726
Macoviak JA, 793 (L)
Madonik MM, 726
Mair DD, 583, 601
Maitre-Azcarate MJ, 1004
Maloney JV Jr, 395
Martinell J, 1040 (L)
Massumi A, 685
Masur H, 654
Mathai J, 454 (BC)
Mathewson JW, 76, 627
Mathisen DJ, 502
Mathur VS, 685
Matloff JM, 706
Matsuda H, 776
Mehta JL, 39
Mehta P, 39
Melaragno AJ, 11
Menasche P, 278
Messina LM, 92, 982
Métras D, 311 (L)
Metzdorff MT, 663
Meyer JA, 495, 501 (D)
Mickle DAG, 26, 726
Mickleborough LL, 26
Mikhail AA, 307 (L)
Miller DC, 193, 205 (C), 332 (D), 1020
Miller G, 332 (D)
Milliken JC, 939
Mitchell RS, 193, 1020
Miyagishima RT, 324
Mock MB, 972
Moes CAF, 259
Mogtader AH, 134
Molina JE, 342 (D), 537, 795 (L), 950 (D)
Montero CG, 439
Moreno-Cabral CE, 1020
Moulopoulos SD, 128
Moulton AL, 937 (D)
Mueller H, 562
Mulder DG, 321
Muraoka R, 389
Murphy DA, 150 (L), 457 (L), 1040 (L)
Murray GF, 350 (D)
Muster AJ, 601, 770

N

Naftel DC, 1038 (L)
Nagai I, 776
Najarian JS, 537
Nakano H, 389
Nakano S, 776
Nakata S, 610
Nakazawa M, 610
Nelson RM, 102
Neutze JM, 373
Neville WE, 517 (D), 535 (D)
Newton JR Jr, 248
Nikaidoh H, 365
Nkongho A, 788 (BC)
Nomoto S, 389, 394 (C)
Norberg W, 764
Norman JC, 914

O

Ognibene F, 654
Ogoshi S, 146 (BC)
Ohteki H, 114
Okamoto F, 402
Okereke OUJ, 273
Olearchyk AS, 544, 554
Olinger GN, 122
Ott DA, 685
Ouattara K, 311 (L)
Oyer PE, 193, 1020

P

Painvin GA, 273
Pairolero PC, 357, 363 (D), 1000
Paneth M, 635 (BC)
Pappelbaum SJ, 76
Parker FB Jr, 495
Parsonnet V, 914
Pass HI, 521 (D), 654, 658 (D)
Paul MH, 601
Payne WS, 187 (C), 1000
Pearson FG, 321, 511, 517 (D), 927 (D)
Pelletier LC, 324, 567
Penkoske PA, 458 (L)
Pennington DG, 963 (D)
Percival C, 22
Perloff JK, 939
Peter M, 454 (BC)
Peters RM, 321, 493 (D), 872
Peterson MB, 965
Peterson RJ, 263
Petracek MR, 522
Pett SB Jr, 1033 (BC)
Pfisterer M, 432
Phillips SJ, 789 (BC)
Piehler JM, 1000
Pierce WS, 929, 958
Pillai R, 635 (BC)
Pinson CW, 663
Piwnica A, 278
Plate G, 253
Poirier VL, 11
Polk HC Jr, 867
Pomar JL, 567
Ponlot R, 787 (BC)
Potter DA, 654
Powers PL, 439
Prophet GA, 958
Puga FJ, 334, 583
Pugatch RD, 486

Q

Quaegebeur JM, 590
Quero-Jimenez M, 1004

R

Rábago G, 1040 (L)
Rádegran K, 748
Radley-Smith R, 380
Rahimtoola SH, 203 (C)
Rankin JS, 248
Rao IM, 217
Rao PS, 562
Raut Y, 754
Reddy KS, 217
Redo SF, 312 (L)
Reece IJ, 273, 439
Reemtsma K, 957 (D)
Reichert C, 654
Reul GJ, 685, 694 (D)
Revuelta JM, 234
Ridgeway SA, 792 (L)
Rigby CS, 519
Rigby ML, 590
Ritter DG, 334
Robert A, 225
Roberts AJ, 39
Robertson JM, 395, 402
Robinson G, 724 (D), 1039 (L)
Roe BB, 321
Rosenkranz ER, 395, 402
Roth JA, 654
Rousou J, 740 (D)
Roy L, 39
Rumisek JD, 150 (L)
Ryan TJ, 972

S

Saunders NR, 993
Sawtelle K, 695
Schaff HV, 334, 343 (D), 583, 972
Schmitt G, 424
Schoen FJ, 11, 208
Schoevaerdts J-C, 225, 787 (BC)
Schütz W, 294
Schwartz JS, 537
Scotten LN, 573
Scully HE, 26
Seawright SJ, 726
Selinger SL, 902
Selle JG, 302 (BC)
Sergeant P, 164
Shapira N, 639 (L)
Shelhammer JH, 654
Shemin RJ, 695
Shimazaki Y, 776
Shirakura R, 776
Shuman RL, 189
Shumway NE, 193, 1020
Siegel R, 122
Silver D, 352
Silverman NA, 424, 431 (C)
Simmons RL, 537
Singh L, 1035 (BC)
Skinner DB, 483
Skinner JR, 789 (BC)
Snider GL, 486
Solem J-O, 640 (L)
Sorensen HR, 500 (D)
Spagna PM, 544
Spencer FC, 411, 483, 526 (D)
Spotnitz HM, 723 (D)
Ståhl E, 640 (L)
Stanger P, 92
Stark J, 287
Starr A, 141 (BC), 663, 671 (D)
Steg G, 278
Stephenson L, 313 (L)
Stevenson HM, 182
Stewart ME, 706
Stiles GM, 1035 (BC)
Stiles QR, 517 (D), 535 (D), 1035 (BC)
Stinson EB, 193, 1020
Stoney WS, 522, 526 (D)
Stuart JJ, 454 (BC)
Suy R, 164
Swartz D, 633 (BC)

T

Takanashi Y, 610
Takao A, 610
Tamiya T, 146 (BC)
Tartter PI, 659, 662 (D)
Taylor PC, 673
Teasdale SJ, 26
Ternberg JL, 898
Tezuka K, 610
Thangathurai D, 22
Thomas CS Jr, 522
Thomas PA Jr, 494 (D)
Thomson DS, 457 (L)
Tindel N, 758
Tio F, 633 (BC)
Todd TRJ, 511
Toole JF, 742
Toon RS, 789 (BC)
Touchot B, 278
Trastek VF, 253
Tremper KK, 22

Trento A, 952
Tresch DD, 122
Trimble AS, 704 (D)
Trinkle JK, 633 (BC)
Trites PN, 301 (BC)
Trusler GA, 259, 645, 792
Tsuchiya S, 146 (BC)
Tucker GF, 527
Turley K, 92, 982
Turner SW, 76
Tycast FJ, 301 (BC)
Tyers GFO, 324, 363 (D)

U

Ubago JL, 234

V

Valeri RC, 11
Vanderhoeft PJ, 459 (L)
Vander Meersch E, 164
Vander Salm TJ, 558
Van der Vusse GJ, 164
Van Praagh R, 387 (C)
Veith FJ, 460 (L)
Venn G, 635 (BC)
Venugopal P, 217
Vermeulen F, 447
Villagra F, 1004
Villamater JV, 792 (L)
Vinten-Johansen J, 395, 402
Vogt S, 432

W

Wadouh F, 1
Waldhausen JA, 929
Waldman JD, 76, 627
Walker DK, 573
Walls JT, 352, 356 (D)
Wallsh E, 693 (D)
Wasserman F, 758
Watkins E Jr, 344, 521 (D)
Watkins WD, 965
Webb WR, 863
Wechsler AS, 49
Weisel RD, 26, 430 (C), 726, 970 (D)
Weissberg D, 640 (L)
Weldon CS, 884
Wells SA Jr, 801
Wernly JA 1033 (BC)
Wessels A, 452 (BC)
Wetstein L, 970 (D)
White CJ, 150 (L)
Whitman V, 929
Wikkelsö C, 748
Williams DE, 1000
Williams RG, 939
Williams WG, 259, 645
Wilson G, 259
Wolner E, 294
Wright CB, 693 (D)
Wynder EL, 854

Y

Yacoub MH, 380
Yellon A, 639 (L)
Yokota M, 389
Yonezawa T, 146 (BC)

Z

Zeff RH, 789 (BC)
Zinner A, 273

Subject index*

A

Abscess, lung
Percutaneous drainage of lung abscess (Yellon and Lieberman), 639 (letter); Reply (Weissberg), 640

Achalasia, esophageal
Operation for esophageal achalasia: results of esophagomyotomy without antireflux operation (Ellis et al.), 344

AIDS
Thoracic manifestations of acquired immune deficiency syndrome (Pass et al.), 654

Air, intraventricular
Intraventricular air during coronary operation (Murphy and King), 150 (letter)

Allograft
Cardiac operations in patients with functioning renal allografts (Bolman et al.), 537

American Association for Thoracic Surgery
Announcement of 1985 Annual Meeting, 153, 317, 479, 641, 797, 1041
Annual meeting notes, 314
Graham Traveling Fellowship, 152, 316
Roster of members, 461

American Board of Surgery
Evarts A. Graham and American Board of Surgery (Eckert), 842

American Board of Thoracic Surgery
Notice of recertification process, 156, 320, 482, 644, 800, 1044
Notice of written examination, 156, 320, 482, 644, 800, 1044

American College of Surgeons
Evarts A. Graham and American College of Surgeons (Bricker), 834

Anastomotic leakage
Anastomotic leakage after esophagogastrostomy (Redo and Barnes), 312 (letter)

Anesthesia
Transcutaneous monitoring of oxygen tension during one-lung anesthesia (Tremper et al.), 22

Aneurysm
Degenerative and atherosclerotic aneurysms of thoracic aorta: determinants of early and late surgical outcome (Moreno-Cabral et al.), 1020
Left ventricular aneurysm: Ten years' experience in surgical treatment of 244 cases. Improved clinical status, hemodynamics, and long-term longevity (Olearchyk et al.), 544
Recurrent (residual?) left ventricular aneurysm: report of 11 cases (Olearchyk), 554

Angioplasty, percutaneous transluminal coronary
Coronary artery bypass for unsuccessful percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty (Reul et al.), 685

Anomalous pulmonary veins
Combined intracardiac and extracardiac repair of scimitar syndrome with anomalous pulmonary veins to both cavae (Cobanoglu et al.), 141 (brief comm.)

Anomaly
Anatomic correction of Taussig-Bing anomaly (Yacoub and Radley-Smith), 380
Successful intraventricular repair of Taussig-Bing anomaly in infancy: report of case (Métras et al.), 311 (letter)

Antireflux operation
Operation for esophageal achalasia: results of esophagomyotomy without antireflux operation (Ellis et al.), 344

Antithrombin III deficiency
Thrombosis of aortic porcine xenobioprosthesis associated with familial antithrombin III deficiency (Gonzalez-Lavin), 631 (brief comm.)

Aorta
Coarctation of aorta in infants (Harlan et al.), 1012
Degenerative and atherosclerotic aneurysms of thoracic aorta: determinants of early and late surgical outcome (Moreno-Cabral et al.), 1020
Effect of positioning of balloon valve in aorta on coronary flow during aortic regurgitation (Antonatos et al.), 128
Effect of preclotting on surface thrombogenicity and thromboembolic complications of Dacron grafts in canine thoracic aorta (Gloviczki et al.), 253
Fate of arm veins used for aorta-coronary bypass grafts (Stoney et al.), 522
Intermittent aortic cross-clamping versus St. Thomas' Hospital cardioplegia in extensive aorta-coronary bypass grafting: randomized clinical study (Flameng et al.), 164
Left ventricle–aortic conduits in pediatric patients (DiDonato et al.), 82
No effect of saphenous intimal thickness on patency of aorta-coronary bypass grafts (Langes et al.), 304 (brief comm.)
Origin of right pulmonary artery from ascending aorta (Jucá), 458 (letter); Reply (Penkoske and Castaneda), 458
Should elective repair of coarctation of aorta be done in infancy? (Campbell et al.), 929
Surgical treatment of infected pseudoaneurysms after replacement of ascending aorta (Bakker-de Wekker et al.), 447

Aortic arch
Surgical management in interrupted aortic arch and atrioventricular canal (Browdie et al.), 764

Aortic atresia
Aortic atresia: morphologic characteristics affecting survival and operative palliation (Hawkins and Doty), 620

Aortic cross-clamping
Myocardial protection during prolonged aortic cross-clamping: comparison of blood and crystalloid cardioplegia (Catinella et al.), 411
Safety of prolonged aortic clamping with blood cardioplegia. I. Glutamate enrichment in normal hearts (Robertson et al.), 395
Safety of prolonged aortic clamping with blood cardioplegia. II. Glutamate enrichment in energy-depleted hearts (Rosenkranz et al.), 402

Aortic occlusion
Arteria radicularis magna anterior as decisive factor influencing spinal cord damage during aortic occlusion (Wadouh et al.), 1

*July, pp. 1-156; August, pp. 157-320; September, pp. 321-482; October, pp. 483-644; November, Part 1, pp. 645-800; November, Part 2, pp. 801-906; December, pp. 907-1066.

Aortic root
Ionescu-Shiley valve: solution for small aortic root (Revuelta et al.), 234
Laceration of mitral papillary muscle and aortic root as result of blunt trauma to chest: case report and review of literature (Cuadros et al.), 134
Aortic tract
Surgical anatomy of hypoplasia of aortic tract complex (Bharati and Lev), 97
Aortic translocation
Aortic translocation and biventricular outflow tract reconstruction: new surgical repair for transposition of great arteries associated with ventricular septal defect and pulmonary stenosis (Nikaidoh), 365
Aortic valve
Early and late risk of aortic valve replacement: 12 year concomitant comparison of porcine bioprosthetic and tilting disc prosthetic aortic valves (Cohn et al.), 695
Effect of positioning of balloon valve in aorta on coronary flow during aortic regurgitation (Antonatos et al.), 128
Factors influencing postoperative survival in aortic regurgitation: analysis by Cox regression model (Louagie et al.), 225
Intermittent aortic regurgitation with tilting disc valves (Aldrete), 458 (letter); Reply (Antunes et al.), 459
Performance characteristics of Starr-Edwards Model 1260 aortic valve prosthesis beyond ten years (Miller et al.), 191
Strut fracture of Björk-Shiley aortic valve (Jaumin et al.), 787 (brief comm.)
Successful aortic valvotomy for severe congenital valvular aortic stenosis in newborn infant (Messina et al.), 92
Thrombosis of aortic porcine xenobioprosthesis associated with familial antithrombin III deficiency (Gonzalez-Lavin), 631 (brief comm.)
Aortic valvuloplasty
Assessment of percutaneous balloon pulmonary and aortic valvuloplasty (Walls et al.), 352
Arch, aortic
Surgical management in interrupted aortic arch and atrioventricular canal (Browdie et al.), 764
Arm veins
Fate of arm veins used for aorta-coronary bypass grafts (Stoney et al.), 522
Arrest
Early course of pulmonary artery hypertension in patients undergoing mitral valve replacement with cardioplegic arrest (Foltz et al.), 238
Hypothermic circulatory arrest (Haavik and Dodgson), 1038 (letter); Reply (Naftel et al.), 1038
Arteria radicularis magna anterior
Arteria radicularis magna anterior as decisive factor influencing spinal cord damage during aortic occlusion (Wadouh et al.), 1
Artery(ies). *See also* specific artery
Preparation of pulmonary artery banding tapes (Ridgeway et al.), 792 (letter)
Pulmonary artery banding (Albus et al.), 645
Arteries, great, transposition of
Aortic translocation and biventricular outflow tract reconstruction: new surgical repair for transposition of great arteries associated with ventricular septal defect and pulmonary stenosis (Nikaidoh), 365
Transposition of great arteries with ventricular septal defects: surgical considerations concerning Rastelli operation (Villagra et al.), 1004
Asanguineous reperfusion solution
Asanguineous reperfusion solution: effective adjunct to cardioplegic protection in high-risk valve operations (Menasche et al.), 278
Assist device, ventricular
Investigations with implantable, electrically actuated ventricular assist device (Bernhard et al.), 11
Atherosclerotic aneurysms
Degenerative and atherosclerotic aneurysms of thoracic aorta: determinants of early and late surgical outcome (Moreno-Cabral et al.), 1020
Atresia
Aortic atresia: morphologic characteristics affecting survival and operative palliation (Hawkins and Doty), 620
Hemodynamics following Kreutzer procedure for tricuspid atresia in patients under two years of age (Ishikawa et al.), 373
Transaortic closure of ventricular septal defect in atrioventricular discordance with pulmonary stenosis or atresia: results in five patients (Matsuda et al.), 776
Atrioventricular canal
Surgical management in interrupted aortic arch and atrioventricular canal (Browdie et al.), 764
Atrioventricular conduction
Alteration of antegrade atrioventricular conduction by cryoablation of peri–atrioventricular nodal tissue: implications for surgical treatment of atrioventricular nodal reentry tachycardia (Holman et al.), 67
Atrioventricular discordance
Transaortic closure of ventricular septal defect in atrioventricular discordance with pulmonary stenosis or atresia: results in five patients (Matsuda et al.), 776
Atrioventricular node
Alteration of antegrade atrioventricular conduction by cryoablation of peri–atrioventricular nodal tissue: implications for surgical treatment of atrioventricular nodal reentry tachycardia (Holman et al.), 67
Atrium, left
Primary pulmonary sarcoma with left atrial extension via left superior pulmonary vein: en bloc resection and radical pneumonectomy on cardiopulmonary bypass (Shuman), 189
Unusual complication of direct left atrial pressure monitoring line (Akl et al.), 1033 (brief comm.)

B

Bacterial endocarditis
Subacute bacterial endocarditis causing disseminated intravascular coagulation: resolution after valve replacement (Stuart and Breyer), 454 (brief comm.)
Thermodilution cardiac output studies as cause of prosthetic valve bacterial endocarditis (Stiles et al.), 1035 (brief comm.)
Balloon
Assessment of percutaneous balloon pulmonary and aortic valvuloplasty (Walls et al.), 352
Effect of positioning of balloon valve in aorta on coronary flow during aortic regurgitation (Antonatos et al.), 128
Banding
Preparation of pulmonary artery banding tapes (Ridgeway et al.), 792 (letter)
Pulmonary artery banding (Albus et al.), 645
Barotrauma, pharyngoesophageal
Pharyngoesophageal barotrauma in children: report of six cases (Conlan et al.), 452 (brief comm.)

Benign esophageal stricture
Surgery for benign esophageal stricture (Keenan et al.), 182
Bioprosthetic valves
Early and late risk of aortic valve replacement: 12 year concomitant comparison of porcine bioprosthetic and tilting disc prosthetic aortic valves (Cohn et al.), 695
Five-year evaluation of Carpentier-Edwards porcine bioprosthesis (Jamieson et al.), 324
Open-position fixation of bioprostheses for more physiological performance: fluoroscopic observations of leaflet movements in vivo (Imamura et al.), 114
Björk-Shiley valve
Immobilization of Björk-Shiley disc valve (Solem et al.), 640 (letter); Reply (Blasko), 640
Strut fracture of Björk-Shiley aortic valve (Jaumin et al.), 787 (brief comm.)
Valve replacement in children under twenty years of age: experience with Björk-Shiley prosthesis (Iyer et al.), 217
Blalock-Taussig shunt
Modified Blalock-Taussig shunt in newborn infants (Ilbawi et al.), 770
Serous fluid leakage: complication following modified Blalock-Taussig shunt (LeBlanc et al.), 259
Bleeding
Effect of positive end-expiratory pressure on postoperative bleeding (Thomson), 457 (letter); Reply (Murphy), 457
Blood cardioplegia
Clinical trial of blood and crystalloid cardioplegia (Fremes et al.), 726
Myocardial protection during prolonged aortic cross-clamping: comparison of blood and crystalloid cardioplegia (Catinella et al.), 411
Safety of prolonged aortic clamping with blood cardioplegia. I. Glutamate enrichment in normal hearts (Robertson et al.), 395
Safety of prolonged aortic clamping with blood cardioplegia. II. Glutamate enrichment in energy-depleted hearts (Rosenkranz et al.), 402
Blood conservation
Limitations of blood conservation (Weisel et al.), 26
Blood flow
Effects of cardiopulmonary bypass on coronary blood flow in dog (Grattan et al.), 982
New method for quantitative standardization of cross-sectional areas of pulmonary arteries in congenital heart diseases with decreased pulmonary blood flow (Nakata et al.), 610
Blood transfusion
Perioperative blood transfusion adversely affects prognosis after resection of Stage I (subset N0) non–oat cell lung cancer (Tartter et al.), 659
Blunt trauma
Laceration of mitral papillary muscle and aortic root as result of blunt trauma to chest: case report and review of literature (Cuadros et al.), 134
Brachial paralysis
Bilateral brachial paralysis from watershed infarction after coronary artery bypass: report of two cases and review of predisposing anatomic and physiological mechanisms (Gravlee et al.), 742
Brain
Brain damage in profound hypothermia (Green), 794 (letter); Reply (Molina), 795
Braunwald-Cutter valve
Implications of late morphology of Braunwald-Cutter mitral heart valve prostheses (Schoen et al.), 208
Bronchial carcinoma
Surgery and chemotherapy: new method of treatment for squamous cell bronchial carcinoma (Raut et al.), 754
Bronchial healing
Cyclosporine and bronchial healing in canine lung transplantation (Saunders et al.), 993
Bronchogenic carcinoma
Pleural lavage after pulmonary resection for bronchogenic carcinoma (Eagan et al.), 1000
Bundle of His
Epicardial cryoablation of bundle of His: experimental study (Painvin et al.), 273
Bypass, cardiopulmonary
Cardiac prostacyclin kinetics during cardiopulmonary bypass (Kobinia et al.), 965
Effects of cardiopulmonary bypass on coronary blood flow in dog (Grattan et al.), 982
Hypotension induced by prostacyclin treatment during cardiopulmonary bypass does not increase risk of cerebral complications (Arén et al.), 748
Primary pulmonary sarcoma with left atrial extension via left superior pulmonary vein: en bloc resection and radical pneumonectomy on cardiopulmonary bypass (Shuman), 189
Repair of subdiaphragmatic total anomalous pulmonary venous connection without cardiopulmonary bypass (Lamberti et al.), 627
Bypass, coronary. *See also* Revascularization
Bilateral brachial paralysis from watershed infarction after coronary artery bypass: report of two cases and review of predisposing anatomic and physiological mechanisms (Gravlee et al.), 742
Biochemical and ultrastructural integrity of saphenous vein conduit during coronary artery bypass grafting: preliminary results of effect of papaverine (Roberts et al.), 39
Coronary artery bypass for unsuccessful percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty (Reul et al.), 685
Detrimental effect of perioperative myocardial infarction on late survival after coronary artery bypass: report from Coronary Artery Surgery Study—CASS (Schaff et al.), 792
Fate of arm veins used for aorta-coronary bypass grafts (Stoney et al.), 522
Intermittent aortic cross-clamping versus St. Thomas' Hospital cardioplegia in extensive aorta-coronary bypass grafting: randomized clinical study (Flameng et al.), 164
Intraventricular air during coronary operation (Murphy and King), 150 (letter)
No effect of saphenous intimal thickness on patency of aorta-coronary bypass grafts (Langes et al.), 304 (brief comm.)
Reduction of postoperative days in intensive care unit after coronary artery bypass (Vander Salm and Blair), 558
Bypass, femoro-femoral
Elective femoro-femoral bypass for operations on heart and great vessels (Pillai et al.), 635 (brief comm.)

C

Canal, atrioventricular
Surgical management in interrupted aortic arch and atrioventricular canal (Browdie et al.), 764
Cancer
Computed tomography: effective technique for mediastinal staging in lung cancer (Daly et al.), 486
Perioperative blood transfusion adversely affects prognosis after resection of Stage I (subset N0) non–oat cell lung cancer (Tartter et al.), 659

Cancer—Cont'd
Resection of cancer of thoracic esophagus without thoracotomy (Yonezawa et al.), 146 (brief comm.)
Some reflections on smoking and lung cancer (Wynder), 854
Survival following resection for second and third primary lung cancers (Mathisen et al.), 502

Carcinoma
Adverse prognostic effect of N2 disease in treated small cell carcinoma of lung (Meyer et al.), 495
Current management of carcinoma of lung (Lawrence), 858
Pleural lavage after pulmonary resection for bronchogenic carcinoma (Eagan et al.), 1000
Surgery and chemotherapy: new method of treatment for squamous cell bronchial carcinoma (Raut et al.), 754

Cardiac function
Noninvasive determination of exercise cardiac function following Fontan operation (Peterson et al.), 263

Cardiac kinetics
Cardiac prostacyclin kinetics during cardiopulmonary bypass (Kobinia et al.), 965

Cardiac operation
Cardiac operations in patients with functioning renal allografts (Bolman et al.), 537
Effect of intraoperative propranolol on serum creatine kinase MB release in patients having elective cardiac operations (Rao et al.), 562

Cardiac output
Thermodilution cardiac output studies as cause of prosthetic valve bacterial endocarditis (Stiles et al.), 1035 (brief comm.)

Cardiac preservation
Improvement of cardiac preservation by preoperative high insulin supply (Haider et al.), 294

Cardiac transplantation
Targeted blood levels of cyclosporine for cardiac transplantation (Griffith et al.), 952

Cardiac tumors
Cardiac tumors: clinical spectrum and prognosis of lesions other than classical benign myxoma in 20 patients (Reece et al.), 439

Cardioplegia
Asanguineous reperfusion solution: effective adjunct to cardioplegic protection in high-risk valve operations (Menasche et al.), 278
Cardioplegic protection of child's heart (Bull et al.), 287
Clinical trial of blood and crystalloid cardioplegia (Fremes et al.), 726
Early course of pulmonary artery hypertension in patients undergoing mitral valve replacement with cardioplegic arrest (Foltz et al.), 238
Intermittent aortic cross-clamping versus St. Thomas' Hospital cardioplegia in extensive aorta-coronary bypass grafting: randomized clinical study (Flameng et al.), 164
Myocardial protection during prolonged aortic cross-clamping: comparison of blood and crystalloid cardioplegia (Catinella et al.), 411
Reperfusion of inflow-limited myocardium following hypothermic potassium-induced cardioplegia (Chitwood et al.), 49
Safety of prolonged aortic clamping with blood cardioplegia. I. Glutamate enrichment in normal hearts (Robertson et al.), 395
Safety of prolonged aortic clamping with blood cardioplegia. II. Glutamate enrichment in energy-depleted hearts (Rosenkranz et al.), 402

Cardioplegia—Cont'd
Verapamil cardioplegia: improved myocardial preservation during global ischemia (Balderman et al.), 57

Cardiopulmonary bypass. *See* Bypass, cardiopulmonary

Cardiothoracic surgery
General thoracic surgery in cardiothoracic surgery (Grillo et al.), 321

Carina
Experience with primary neoplasms of trachea and carina (Pearson et al.), 511

Carpentier-Edwards bioprosthesis
Five-year evaluation of Carpentier-Edwards porcine bioprosthesis (Jamieson et al.), 324

CASS
Detrimental effect of perioperative myocardial infarction on late survival after coronary artery bypass: report from Coronary Artery Surgery Study—CASS (Schaff et al.), 792

Cava
Combined intracardiac and extracardiac repair of scimitar syndrome with anomalous pulmonary veins to both cavae (Cobanoglu et al.), 141 (brief comm.)
Temporary division of superior vena cava for exceptional mitral valve exposure (Selle), 302 (brief comm.)

Cerebral complications
Hypotension induced by prostacyclin treatment during cardiopulmonary bypass does not increase risk of cerebral complications (Arén et al.), 748

Chemotherapy
Surgery and chemotherapy: new method of treatment for squamous cell bronchial carcinoma (Raut et al.), 754

Chest trauma
Laceration of mitral papillary muscle and aortic root as result of blunt trauma to chest: case report and review of literature (Cuadros et al.), 134

Childhood
Cardioplegic protection of child's heart (Bull et al.), 287
Coarctation of aorta in infants (Harlan et al.), 1012
Hemodynamics following Kreutzer procedure for tricuspid atresia in patients under two years of age (Ishikawa et al.), 373
Late results after Starr-Edwards valve replacement in children (Schaff et al.), 583
Left ventricle-aortic conduits in pediatric patients (DiDonato et al.), 82
Modified Blalock-Taussig shunt in newborn infants (Ilbawi et al.), 770
Pharyngoesophageal barotrauma in children: report of six cases (Conlan et al.), 452 (brief comm.)
Purulent pericarditis in children (Adebo and Adebonojo), 312 (letter); Reply (Stephenson), 313
Seroma formation after implantation of Gore-Tex vascular grafts in cyanotic children (Damus), 310 (letter)
Should elective repair of coarctation of aorta be done in infancy? (Campbell et al.), 929
Successful aortic valvotomy for severe congenital valvular aortic stenosis in newborn infant (Messina et al.), 92
Successful intraventricular repair of Taussig-Bing anomaly in infancy: report of case (Métras et al.), 311 (letter)
Surgical treatment of idiopathic hyperinsulinemic hypoglycemia in children: first successful subtotal pancreatectomy with preservation of spleen reported by Evarts A. Graham (1934), (Ternberg), 898

Childhood—Cont'd
Systemic-pulmonary shunts in infants and children: early and late results (Lamberti et al.), 76
Tracheoplasty with pericardial patch for extensive tracheal stenosis in infants and children (Idriss et al.), 527
Valve replacement in children under twenty years of age: experience with Björk-Shiley prosthesis (Iyer et al.), 217
Cholecystography
Development of cholecystography (Cole), 827
Chordae tendineae
Mitral valve replacement for mitral regurgitation with and without preservation of chordae tendineae (David et al.), 718
Occlusion of Medtronic Hall mitral valve prosthesis by ruptured papillary muscle and chordae tendineae (Trites et al.), 301 (brief comm.)
Circulatory arrest
Hypothermic circulatory arrest (Haavik and Dodgson), 1038 (letter); Reply (Naftel et al.), 1038
Circulatory support
Pulmonary circulatory support: quantitative comparison of four methods (Gaines et al.), 958
Coarctation of aorta
Coarctation of aorta in infants (Harlan et al.), 1012
Should elective repair of coarctation of aorta be done in infancy? (Campbell et al.), 929
Coagulation, disseminated intravascular
Subacute bacterial endocarditis causing disseminated intravascular coagulation: resolution after valve replacement (Stuart and Breyer), 454 (brief comm.)
Colloid solutions
Limitations of blood conservation (Weisel et al.), 26
Complex, hypoplasia of aortic tract
Surgical anatomy of hypoplasia of aortic tract complex (Bharati and Lev), 97
Computed tomography
Computed tomography: effective technique for mediastinal staging in lung cancer (Daly et al.), 486
Conduction
Alteration of antegrade atrioventricular conduction by cryoablation of peri–atrioventricular nodal tissue: implications for surgical treatment of atrioventricular nodal reentry tachycardia (Holman et al.), 67
Conduit
Biochemical and ultrastructural integrity of saphenous vein conduit during coronary artery bypass grafting: preliminary results of effect of papaverine (Roberts et al.), 39
Left ventricle–aortic conduits in pediatric patients (DiDonato et al.), 82
Reoperation for obstructed pulmonary ventricle–pulmonary artery conduits: early and late results (Schaff et al.), 334
Surgical management of occluded conduits after Fontan operation in patients with Glenn shunts (DeLeon et al.), 601
Congenital heart disease
New method for quantitative standardization of cross-sectional areas of pulmonary arteries in congenital heart diseases with decreased pulmonary blood flow (Nakata et al.), 610
Conservation, blood
Limitations of blood conservation (Weisel et al.), 26
Constriction, pericardial
Pericardial constriction resulting from silicone rubber patches (Rumisek et al.), 150 (letter)
Cord, spinal
Arteria radicularis magna anterior as decisive factor influencing spinal cord damage during aortic occlusion (Wadouh et al.), 1
Coronary artery
Bilateral brachial paralysis from watershed infarction after coronary artery bypass: report of two cases and review of predisposing anatomic and physiological mechanisms (Gravlee et al.), 742
Biochemical and ultrastructural integrity of saphenous vein conduit during coronary artery bypass grafting: preliminary results of effect of papaverine (Roberts et al.), 39
Coronary artery bypass for unsuccessful percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty (Reul et al.), 685
Detrimental effect of perioperative myocardial infarction on late survival after coronary artery bypass: report from Coronary Artery Surgery Study—CASS (Schaff et al.), 972
Effects of cardiopulmonary bypass on coronary blood flow in dog (Grattan et al.), 982
Effect of positioning of balloon valve in aorta on coronary flow during aortic regurgitation (Antonatos et al.), 128
Fate of arm veins used for aorta-coronary bypass grafts (Stoney et al.), 522
Intermittent aortic cross-clamping versus St. Thomas' Hospital cardioplegia in extensive aorta-coronary bypass grafting: randomized clinical study (Flameng et al.), 164
Intraventricular air during coronary operation (Murphy and King), 150 (letter)
Late results of coronary artery grafting: Is there a flag on the field? (Green), 795 (letter); Reply (Grondin), 796
Multivessel coronary revascularization utilizing bilateral sequential internal mammary arteries (Shapira and Lemole), 639 (letter); Reply (Kabbani), 639
No effect of saphenous intimal thickness on patency of aorta-coronary bypass grafts (Langes et al.), 304 (brief comm.)
Noncardioplegic myocardial preservation for coronary revascularization (Akins), 174
Optimal intraoperative protection of myocardium distal to coronary stenoses (Silverman et al.), 424
Reduction of postoperative days in intensive care unit after coronary artery bypass (Vander Salm and Blair), 558
Timing of coronary revascularization after acute myocardial infarction: early and late results in patients revascularized within seven weeks (Hochberg et al.), 914
Coronary bypass. *See* Bypass, coronary; Coronary artery
Correspondence
Anastomotic leakage after esophagogastrostomy (Redo and Barnes), 312
Brain damage in profound hypothermia (Green), 794
Reply (Molina), 795
Effect of positive end-expiratory pressure on postoperative bleeding (Thomson), 457
Reply (Murphy), 457
Hypothermic circulatory arrest (Haavik and Dodgson), 1038
Reply (Naftel et al.), 1038
Immobilization of Björk-Shiley disc valve (Solem et al.), 640
Reply (Blasko), 640
Intermittent aortic regurgitation with tilting disc valves (Aldrete), 458
Reply (Antunes et al.), 459
Internal mammary artery–saphenous vein composite conduit (Brodman and Robinson), 1039
Reply (Murphy), 1040

Correspondence—Cont'd
Intraventricular air during coronary operation (Murphy and King), 151
Late results of coronary artery grafting: Is there a flag on the field? (Green), 795
Reply (Grondin), 796
Multivessel coronary revascularization utilizing bilateral sequential internal mammary arteries (Shapira and Lemole), 639
Reply (Kabbani), 639
Omniscience valves (DeWall), 1040
Reply (Rabago et al.), 1040
Origin of right pulmonary artery from ascending aorta (Jucá), 458
Reply (Penkoske and Castaneda), 458
Percutaneous drainage of lung abscess (Yellon and Lieberman), 639
Reply (Weissberg), 640
Pericardial constriction resulting from silicone rubber patches (Rumisek et al.), 150
Preparation of pulmonary artery banding tapes (Ridgeway et al.), 792
Purulent pericarditis in children (Adebo and Adebonojo), 312
Reply (Stephenson), 313
Scientific critique of Omniscience clinical paper (Mikhail), 307
Reply (Fananapazir), 308
Editor's note (McGoon), 309
Seroma formation after implantation of Gore-Tex vascular grafts in cyanotic children (Damus), 310
Single lung transplantation (Vanderhoeft), 460
Reply (Kamholz and Veith), 460
Skeletal muscle graft for myocardial repair (Macoviak), 793
Reply (Dewar and Chiu), 794
Successful intraventricular repair of Taussig-Bing anomaly in infancy: report of case (Métras et al.), 311
Valve replacement in Third World (Kinsley), 638
Reply (John), 638
Cox regression model
Factors influencing postoperative survival in aortic regurgitation: analysis by Cox regression model (Louagie et al.), 225
Creatine kinase MB release
Effect of intraoperative propranolol on serum creatine kinase MB release in patients having elective cardiac operations (Rao et al.), 562
Cross-clamping, aortic
Intermittent aortic cross-clamping versus St. Thomas' Hospital cardioplegia in extensive aorta-coronary bypass grafting: randomized clinical study (Flameng et al.), 164
Myocardial protection during prolonged aortic cross-clamping: comparison of blood and crystalloid cardioplegia (Catinella et al.), 411
Safety of prolonged aortic clamping with blood cardioplegia. I. Glutamate enrichment in normal hearts (Robertson et al.), 395
Safety of prolonged aortic clamping with blood cardioplegia. II. Glutamate enrichment in energy-depleted hearts (Rosenkranz et al.), 402
Cryoablation
Alteration of antegrade atrioventricular conduction by cryoablation of peri–atrioventricular nodal tissue: implications for surgical treatment of atrioventricular nodal reentry tachycardia (Holman et al.), 67
Epicardial cryoablation of bundle of His: experimental study (Painvin et al.), 273
Crystalloid cardioplegia
Clinical trial of blood and crystalloid cardioplegia (Fremes et al.), 726
Limitations of blood conservation (Weisel et al.), 26
Myocardial protection during prolonged aortic cross-clamping: comparison of blood and crystalloid cardioplegia (Catinella et al.), 411
Cyanosis
Seroma formation after implantation of Gore-Tex vascular grafts in cyanotic children (Damus), 310 (letter)
Cyclosporine
Cyclosporine and bronchial healing in canine lung transplantation (Saunders et al.), 993
Targeted blood levels of cyclosporine for cardiac transplantation (Griffith et al.), 952

D

Dacron grafts
Effect of preclotting on surface thrombogenicity and thromboembolic complications of Dacron grafts in canine thoracic aorta (Gloviczki et al.), 253
Damage, brain
Brain damage in profound hypothermia (Green), 794 (letter); Reply (Molina), 795
Defect, ventricular septal
Aortic translocation and biventricular outflow tract reconstruction: new surgical repair for transposition of great arteries associated with ventricular septal defect and pulmonary stenosis (Nikaidoh), 365
Transaortic closure of ventricular septal defect in atrioventricular discordance with pulmonary stenosis or atresia: results in five patients (Matsuda et al.), 776
Transposition of great arteries with ventricular septal defects: surgical considerations concerning Rastelli operation (Villagra et al.), 1004
Defense
Rediscovery of host defense enhancement (Polk), 867
Deficiency syndrome, acquired immune
Thoracic manifestations of acquired immune deficiency syndrome (Pass et al), 654
Degenerative aneurysms
Degenerative and atherosclerotic aneurysms of thoracic aorta: determinants of early and late surgical outcome (Moreno-Cabral et al.), 1020
Device, ventricular assist
Investigations with implantable, electrically actuated ventricular assist device (Bernhard et al.), 11
Diaphragmatic hernia
Intrapericardial diaphragmatic hernia after subxiphoid epicardial pacemaker insertion: case reports (Swartz et al.), 633 (brief comm.)
Discordance, atrioventricular
Transaortic closure of ventricular septal defect in atrioventricular discordance with pulmonary stenosis or atresia: results in five patients (Matsuda et al.), 776
Disseminated intravascular coagulation
Subacute bacterial endocarditis causing disseminated intravascular coagulation: resolution after valve replacement (Stuart and Breyer), 454 (brief comm.)

Distress syndrome, adult respiratory
T-lymphocyte analysis in early diagnosis of adult respiratory distress syndrome (Dalton et al.), 519
Double-inlet ventricle
Double-inlet ventricle: morphologic analysis and surgical implications in 32 cases (Girod et al.), 590
Dysphagia
Dysphagia complicating hiatal hernia repair (Henderson), 922

E

Editorial
General thoracic surgery in cardiothoracic surgery (Grillo et al.), 321
Risk of thromboembolism following valvular operations: How does one know? (McGoon), 782
Role of surgeon in intensive care unit (Spencer and Skinner), 483
Education
Evarts Graham and surgical residency education (Butcher), 848
End-expiratory pressure, positive
Effect of positive end-expiratory pressure on postoperative bleeding (Thomson), 457 (letter); Reply (Murphy), 457
Endocarditis, bacterial
Subacute bacterial endocarditis causing disseminated intravascular coagulation: resolution after valve replacement (Stuart and Breyer), 454 (brief comm.)
Thermodilution cardiac output studies as cause of prosthetic valve bacterial endocarditis (Stiles et al.), 1035 (brief comm.)
Endocrine
Gastrointestinal tract as endocrine organ (Jaffe), 880
Enteropathy, protein-losing
Protein-losing enteropathy after Fontan operation (Hess et al.), 606
Epicardial cryoablation
Epicardial cryoablation of bundle of His: experimental study (Painvin et al.), 273
Epicardial pacemaker
Intrapericardial diaphragmatic hernia after subxiphoid epicardial pacemaker insertion: case reports (Swartz et al.), 633 (brief comm.)
Epicardial reaction
Inflammatory epicardial reaction to processed bovine pericardium: case report (Skinner et al.), 789 (brief comm.)
Erratum
Erratum, 637
Esophageal achalasia
Operation for esophageal achalasia: results of esophagomyotomy without antireflux operation (Ellis et al.), 344
Esophageal stricture
Surgery for benign esophageal stricture (Keenan et al.), 182
Esophagogastrostomy
Anastomotic leakage after esophagogastrostomy (Redo and Barnes), 312 (letter)
Esophagomyotomy
Operation for esophageal achalasia: results of esophagomyotomy without antireflux operation (Ellis et al.), 344
Esophagus
Reconstructive surgery of cervical esophagus (Jurkiewicz), 893
Resection of cancer of thoracic esophagus without thoracotomy (Yonezawa et al.), 146 (brief comm.)
Evarts A. Graham Centennial Symposium. *See* Graham, Evarts A.
Exercise testing
Noninvasive determination of exercise cardiac function following Fontan operation (Peterson et al.), 263

F

Fallot, tetralogy of
Left ventricular volume as predictor of postoperative hemodynamics and criterion for total correction of tetralogy of Fallot (Nomoto et al.), 389
Femoro-femoral bypass
Elective femoro-femoral bypass for operations on heart and great vessels (Pillai et al.), 635 (brief comm.)
Flow
Effects of cardiopulmonary bypass on coronary blood flow in dog (Grattan et al.), 982
Effect of positioning of balloon valve in aorta on coronary flow during aortic regurgitation (Antonatos et al.), 128
Significant improvement in flow through potential internal mammary graft after partial approximation of sternum (Graham et al.), 454 (brief comm.)
Fluoroscopy
Open-position fixation of bioprostheses for more physiological performance: fluoroscopic observations of leaflet movements in vivo (Imamura et al.), 114
Fontan procedure
Double-inlet ventricle: morphologic analysis and surgical implications in 32 cases (Girod et al.), 590
Experience with Fontan procedure (Laks et al.), 939
Noninvasive determination of exercise cardiac function following Fontan operation (Peterson et al.), 263
Protein-losing enteropathy after Fontan operation (Hess et al), 606
Surgical management of occluded conduits after Fontan operation in patients with Glenn shunts (DeLeon et al.), 601
Fracture, strut
Strut fracture of Björk-Shiley aortic valve (Jaumin et al.), 787 (brief comm.)
Fructose diphosphate
Metabolic effects of fructose diphosphate in hypoxic and ischemic states (Webb), 863

G

Gas exchange
Pulmonary resection and gas exchange (Peters), 872
Gastrointestinal tract
Gastrointestinal tract as endocrine organ (Jaffe), 880
Glenn shunt
Surgical management of occluded conduits after Fontan operation in patients with Glenn shunts (DeLeon et al.), 601
Glutamate
Safety of prolonged aortic clamping with blood cardioplegia. I. Glutamate enrichment in normal hearts (Robertson et al.), 395
Safety of prolonged aortic clamping with blood cardioplegia. II. Glutamate enrichment in energy-depleted hearts (Rosenkranz et al.), 402
Gore-Tex vascular graft
Seroma formation after implantation of Gore-Tex vascular grafts in cyanotic children (Damus), 310 (letter)

Graft, arterial
Significant improvement in flow through potential internal mammary graft after partial approximation of sternum (Graham et al.), 454 (brief comm.)
Graft, coronary bypass
Biochemical and ultrastructural integrity of saphenous vein conduit during coronary artery bypass grafting: preliminary results of effect of papaverine (Roberts et al.), 39
Fate of arm veins used for aorta-coronary bypass grafts (Stoney et al.), 522
Intermittent aortic cross-clamping versus St. Thomas' Hospital cardioplegia in extensive aorta-coronary bypass grafting: randomized clinical study (Flaming et al.), 164
Late results of coronary artery grafting: Is there a flag on the field? (Green), 795 (letter); Reply (Grondin), 796
No effect of saphenous intimal thickness on patency of aorta-coronary bypass grafts (Langes et al.), 304 (brief comm.)
Graft, Dacron
Effect of preclotting on surface thrombogenicity and thromboembolic complications of Dacron grafts in canine thoracic aorta (Gloviczki et al.), 253
Graft, skeletal muscle
Skeletal muscle graft for myocardial repair (Macoviak), 793 (letter); Reply (Dewar and Chiu), 794
Graft, vascular
Seroma formation after implantation of Gore-Tex vascular grafts in cyanotic children (Damus), 310 (letter)
Graham, Evarts A.
Acute evolving myocardial infarction: surgical emergency (Berg), 902
Current management of carcinoma of lung (Lawrence), 858
Development of cholecystography (Cole), 827
Dr. Evarts Graham and surgical pathology (Ackerman), 851
Evarts A. Graham and American Board of Surgery (Eckert), 842
Evarts A. Graham and American College of Surgeons (Bricker), 834
Evarts A. Graham—The man (Ferguson), 803
Evarts Graham and surgical residency education (Butcher), 848
First pneumonectomy: historical notes (Brewer), 810
Gastrointestinal tract as endocrine organ (Jaffe), 880
Metabolic effects of fructose diphosphate in hypoxic and ischemic states (Webb), 863
Pulmonary resection and gas exchange (Peters), 872
Reconstructive surgery of cervical esophagus (Jurkiewicz), 893
Rediscovery of host defense enhancement (Polk), 867
Some reflections on smoking and lung cancer (Wynder), 854
Surgical reconstruction of outflow portions of right and left ventricles (Weldon), 884
Surgical treatment of idiopathic hyperinsulinemic hypoglycemia in children: first successful subtotal pancreatectomy with preservation of spleen reported by Evarts A. Graham (1934), (Ternberg), 898
Welcome and introductions (Wells et al.), 801
Guest reviewers
Guest reviewers for The Journal of Thoracic and Cardiovascular Surgery, 907

H

Heart
Cardiac tumors: clinical spectrum and prognosis of lesions other than classical benign myxoma in 20 patients (Reece et al.), 439
Heart—Cont'd
Cardioplegic protection of child's heart (Bull et al.), 287
Elective femoro-femoral bypass for operations on heart and great vessels (Pillai et al.), 635 (brief comm.)
New method for quantitative standardization of cross-sectional areas of pulmonary arteries in congenital heart diseases with decreased pulmonary blood flow (Nakata et al.), 610
Safety of prolonged aortic clamping with blood cardioplegia. I. Glutamate enrichment in normal hearts (Robertson et al.), 395
Safety of prolonged aortic clamping with blood cardioplegia. II. Glutamate enrichment in energy-depleted hearts (Rosenkranz et al.), 402
Hemodynamics
Hemodynamics following Kreutzer procedure for tricuspid atresia in patients under two years of age (Ishikawa et al.), 373
Left ventricular aneurysm: Ten years' experience in surgical treatment of 244 cases. Improved clinical status, hemodynamics, and long-term longevity (Olearchyk et al.), 544
Left ventricular volume as predictor of postoperative hemodynamics and criterion for total correction of tetralogy of Fallot (Nomoto et al.), 389
Hernia
Dysphagia complicating hiatal hernia repair (Henderson), 922
Intrapericardial diaphragmatic hernia after subxiphoid epicardial pacemaker insertion: case reports (Swartz et al.), 633 (brief comm.)
His bundle
Epicardial cryoablation of bundle of His: experimental study (Painvin et al.), 273
Host
Rediscovery of host defense enhancement (Polk), 867
Hyperinsulinemic hypoglycemia
Surgical treatment of idiopathic hyperinsulinemic hypoglycemia in children: first successful subtotal pancreatectomy with preservation of spleen reported by Evarts A. Graham (1934), (Ternberg), 898
Hypertension
Early course of pulmonary artery hypertension in patients undergoing mitral valve replacement with cardioplegic arrest (Foltz et al.), 238
Hypoglycemia, hyperinsulinemic
Surgical treatment of idiopathic hyperinsulinemic hypoglycemia in children: first successful subtotal pancreatectomy with preservation of spleen reported by Evarts A. Graham (1934), (Ternberg), 898
Hypoplasia
Surgical anatomy of hypoplasia of aortic tract complex (Bharati and Lev), 97
Hypotension
Hypotension induced by prostacyclin treatment during cardiopulmonary bypass does not increase risk of cerebral complications (Arén et al.), 748
Hypothermia
Brain damage in profound hypothermia (Green), 794 (letter); Reply (Molina), 795
Hypothermic circulatory arrest (Haavik and Dodgson), 1038 (letter); Reply (Naftel et al.), 1038
Reperfusion of inflow-limited myocardium following hypothermic potassium-induced cardioplegia (Chitwood et al.), 49
Hypoxia
Metabolic effects of fructose diphosphate in hypoxic and ischemic states (Webb), 863

I

Immune deficiency syndrome, acquired
Thoracic manifestations of acquired immune deficiency syndrome (Pass et al.), 654
Infancy. *See* Childhood
Infarction
Acute evolving myocardial infarction: surgical emergency (Berg), 902
Bilateral brachial paralysis from watershed infarction after coronary artery bypass: report of two cases and review of predisposing anatomic and physiological mechanisms (Gravlee et al.), 742
Detrimental effect of perioperative myocardial infarction on late survival after coronary artery bypass: report from Coronary Artery Surgery Study—CASS (Schaff et al.), 972
Timing of coronary revascularization after acute myocardial infarction: early and late results in patients revascularized within seven weeks (Hochberg et al.), 914
Infection
Sternotomy infection after harvesting of internal mammary artery (Nkongho et al.), 788 (brief comm.)
Inflammation
Inflammatory epicardial reaction to processed bovine pericardium: case report (Skinner et al.), 789 (brief comm.)
Insulin
Improvement of cardiac preservation by preoperative high insulin supply (Haider et al.), 294
Intensive care unit
Reduction of postoperative days in intensive care unit after coronary artery bypass (Vander Salm and Blair), 558
Role of surgeon in intensive care unit (Spencer and Skinner), 483 (edit.)
Internal mammary artery
Internal mammary artery–saphenous vein composite conduit (Brodman and Robinson), 1039 (letter); Reply (Murphy), 1040
Multivessel coronary revascularization utilizing bilateral sequential internal mammary arteries (Shapira and Lemole), 639 (letter); Reply (Kabbani), 639
Sternotomy infection after harvesting of internal mammary artery (Nkongho et al.), 788 (brief comm.)
Interrupted aortic arch
Surgical management in interrupted aortic arch and atrioventricular canal (Browdie et al.), 764
Intima
No effect of saphenous intimal thickness on patency of aorta-coronary bypass grafts (Langes et al.), 304 (brief comm.)
Intravascular coagulation, disseminated
Subacute bacterial endocarditis causing disseminated intravascular coagulation: resolution after valve replacement (Stuart and Breyer), 454 (brief comm.)
Ionescu-Shiley valve
Ionescu-Shiley valve: solution for small aortic root (Revuelta et al.), 234
Long-term follow-up of Ionescu-Shiley mitral pericardial xenograft (Gabbay et al.), 758
Ischemia
Late surgical results for ischemic mitral regurgitation: role of wall motion score and severity of regurgitation (Pinson et al.), 663
Metabolic effects of fructose diphosphate in hypoxic and ischemic states (Webb), 863
Verapamil cardioplegia: improved myocardial preservation during global ischemia (Balderman et al.), 57

K

Kinetics, cardiac prostacyclin
Cardiac prostacyclin kinetics during cardiopulmonary bypass (Kobinia et al.), 965
Kreutzer procedure
Hemodynamics following Kreutzer procedure for tricuspid atresia in patients under two years of age (Ishikawa et al.), 373

L

Laceration
Laceration of mitral papillary muscle and aortic root as result of blunt trauma to chest: case report and review of literature (Cuadros et al.), 134
Lavage, pleural
Pleural lavage after pulmonary resection for bronchogenic carcinoma (Eagan et al.), 1000
Leaflet
Open-position fixation of bioprostheses for more physiological performance: fluoroscopic observations of leaflet movements in vivo (Imamura et al.), 114
Leakage, anastomotic
Anastomotic leakage after esophagogastrostomy (Redo and Barnes), 312 (letter)
Lung
Adverse prognostic effect of N2 disease in treated small cell carcinoma of lung (Meyer et al.), 495
Computed tomography: effective technique for mediastinal staging in lung cancer (Daly et al.), 486
Current management of carcinoma of lung (Lawrence), 858
Cyclosporine and bronchial healing in canine lung transplantation (Saunders et al.), 993
Percutaneous drainage of lung abscess (Yellon and Lieberman), 639 (letter); Reply (Weissberg), 640
Perioperative blood transfusion adversely affects prognosis after resection of Stage I (subset N0) non-oat cell lung cancer (Tartter et al.), 659
Single lung transplantation (Vanderhoeft), 460 (letter); Reply (Kamholz and Veith), 460
Some reflections on smoking and lung cancer (Wynder), 854
Survival following resection for second and third primary lung cancers (Mathisen et al.), 502
Transcutaneous monitoring of oxygen tension during one-lung anesthesia (Tremper et al.), 22
Lymphocyte
T-lymphocyte analysis in early diagnosis of adult respiratory distress syndrome (Dalton et al.), 519

M

Mammary artery, internal
Internal mammary artery–saphenous vein composite conduit (Brodman and Robinson), 1039 (letter); Reply (Murphy), 1040
Multivessel coronary revascularization utilizing bilateral sequential internal mammary arteries (Shapira and Lemole), 639 (letter); Reply (Kabbani), 639
Significant improvement in flow through potential internal mammary graft after partial approximation of sternum (Graham et al.), 454 (brief comm.)
Sternotomy infection after harvesting of internal mammary artery (Nkongho et al.), 788 (brief comm.)

Mechanical prostheses
Comparison of porcine valve xenografts with mechanical prostheses: 7½ year experience (Joyce and Nelson), 102
Median sternotomy
Management of recalcitrant median sternotomy wounds (Pairolero and Arnold), 357
Mediastinal staging
Computed tomography: effective technique for mediastinal staging in lung cancer (Daly et al.), 486
Medtronic Hall mitral valve
Occlusion of Medtronic Hall mitral valve prosthesis by ruptured papillary muscle and chordae tendineae (Trites et al.), 301 (brief comm.)
Metabolic effects
Metabolic effects of fructose diphosphate in hypoxic and ischemic states (Webb), 863
Mitral valve
Early course of pulmonary artery hypertension in patients undergoing mitral valve replacement with cardioplegic arrest (Foltz et al.), 238
Evaluation of suture techniques for mitral valve replacement (Newton et al.), 248
Implications of late morphology of Braunwald-Cutter mitral heart valve prostheses (Schoen et al.), 208
Laceration of mitral papillary muscle and aortic root as result of blunt trauma to chest: case report and review of literature (Cuadros et al.), 134
Late surgical results for ischemic mitral regurgitation: role of wall motion score and severity of regurgitation (Pinson et al.), 663
Left ventricular performance after mitral reconstruction for mitral regurgitation (Bonchek et al.), 122
Long-term follow-up of Ionescu-Shiley mitral pericardial xenograft (Gabbay et al.), 758
Mitral valve replacement for mitral regurgitation with and without preservation of chordae tendineae (David et al.), 718
New generation tissue valves: their in vitro function in mitral position (Walker et al.), 573
Occlusion of Medtronic Hall mitral valve prosthesis by ruptured papillary muscle and chordae tendineae (Trites et al.), 301 (brief comm.)
Temporary division of superior vena cava for exceptional mitral valve exposure (Selle), 302 (brief comm.)
Monitoring line
Unusual complication of direct left atrial pressure monitoring line (Akl et al.), 1033 (brief comm.)
Monitoring, transcutaneous
Transcutaneous monitoring of oxygen tension during one-lung anesthesia (Tremper et al.), 22
Morphology
Implications of late morphology of Braunwald-Cutter mitral heart valve prostheses (Schoen et al.), 208
Muscle
Laceration of mitral papillary muscle and aortic root as result of blunt trauma to chest: case report and review of literature (Cuadros et al.), 134
Skeletal muscle graft for myocardial repair (Macoviak), 793 (letter); Reply (Dewar and Chiu), 794
Myocardial infarction
Acute evolving myocardial infarction: surgical emergency (Berg), 902
Detrimental effect of perioperative myocardial infarction on late survival after coronary artery bypass: report from Coronary Artery Surgery Study—CASS (Schaff et al.), 972
Myocardial infarction—Cont'd
Timing of coronary revascularization after acute myocardial infarction: early and late results in patients revascularized within seven weeks (Hochberg et al.), 914
Myocardial preservation
Noncardioplegic myocardial preservation for coronary revascularization (Akins), 174
Reperfusion of inflow-limited myocardium following hypothermic potassium-induced cardioplegia (Chitwood et al.), 49
Verapamil cardioplegia: improved myocardial preservation during global ischemia (Balderman et al.), 57
Myocardial protection
Myocardial protection during prolonged aortic cross-clamping: comparison of blood and crystalloid cardioplegia (Catinella et al.), 411
Optimal intraoperative protection of myocardium distal to coronary stenoses (Silverman et al.), 424
Myocardial repair
Skeletal muscle graft for myocardial repair (Macoviak), 793 (letter); Reply (Dewar and Chiu), 794
Myocardial revascularization
Primary myocardial revascularization: trends in surgical mortality (Cosgrove et al.), 673

N

N2 disease
Adverse prognostic effect of N2 disease in treated small cell carcinoma of lung (Meyer et al.), 495
Neoplasm
Experience with primary neoplasms of trachea and carina (Pearson et al.), 511
Node
Alteration of antegrade atrioventricular conduction by cryoablation of peri–atrioventricular nodal tissue: implications for surgical treatment of atrioventricular nodal reentry tachycardia (Holman et al.), 67
Non–oat cell lung cancer
Perioperative blood transfusion adversely affects prognosis after resection of Stage I (subset N0) non–oat cell lung cancer (Tartter et al.), 659

O

Occlusion
Arteria radicularis magna anterior as decisive factor influencing spinal cord damage during aortic occlusion (Wadouh et al.), 1
Occlusion of Medtronic Hall mitral valve prosthesis by ruptured papillary muscle and chordae tendineae (Trites et al.), 301 (brief comm.)
Omniscience valve
Omniscience valves (DeWall), 1040 (letter); Reply (Rabago et al.), 1040
Scientific critique of Omniscience clinical paper (Mikhail), 307 (letter); Reply (Fananapazir), 308; Editor's note (McGoon), 309
One-lung anesthesia
Transcutaneous monitoring of oxygen tension during one-lung anesthesia (Tremper et al.), 22
Open-position fixation
Open-position fixation of bioprostheses for more physiological performance: fluoroscopic observations of leaflet movements in vivo (Imamura et al.), 114

Outflow
Aortic translocation and biventricular outflow tract reconstruction: new surgical repair for transposition of great arteries associated with ventricular septal defect and pulmonary stenosis (Nikaidoh), 365
Surgical reconstruction of outflow portions of right and left ventricles (Weldon), 884
Oxygen tension
Transcutaneous monitoring of oxygen tension during one-lung anesthesia (Tremper et al.), 22

P

Pacemaker
Intrapericardial diaphragmatic hernia after subxiphoid epicardial pacemaker insertion: case reports (Swartz et al.), 633 (brief comm.)
Pancreatectomy
Surgical treatment of idiopathic hyperinsulinemic hypoglycemia in children: first successful subtotal pancreatectomy with preservation of spleen reported by Evarts A. Graham (1934), (Ternberg), 898
Papaverine
Biochemical and ultrastructural integrity of saphenous vein conduit during coronary artery bypass grafting: preliminary results of effect of papaverine (Roberts et al.), 39
Papillary muscle
Laceration of mitral papillary muscle and aortic root as result of blunt trauma to chest: case report and review of literature (Cuadros et al.), 134
Occlusion of Medtronic Hall mitral valve prosthesis by ruptured papillary muscle and chordae tendineae (Trites et al.), 301 (brief comm.)
Paralysis
Bilateral brachial paralysis from watershed infarction after coronary artery bypass: report of two cases and review of predisposing anatomic and physiological mechanisms (Gravlee et al.). 742
Patch
Pericardial constriction resulting from silicone rubber patches (Rumisek et al.), 150 (letter)
Tracheoplasty with pericardial patch for extensive tracheal stenosis in infants and children (Idriss et al.), 527
Pathology, surgical
Dr. Evarts Graham and surgical pathology (Ackerman), 851
Percutaneous balloon valvuloplasty
Assessment of percutaneous balloon pulmonary and aortic valvuloplasty (Walls et al.), 352
Percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty
Coronary artery bypass for unsuccessful percutaneous transluminal coronary angioplasty (Reul et al.), 685
Pericardial constriction
Pericardial constriction resulting from silicone rubber patches (Rumisek et al.), 150 (letter)
Pericardial patch
Tracheoplasty with pericardial patch for extensive tracheal stenosis in infants and children (Idriss et al.), 527
Pericarditis, purulent
Purulent pericarditis in children (Adebo and Adebonojo), 312 (letter); Reply (Stephenson), 313
Pericardium
Inflammatory epicardial reaction to processed bovine pericardium: case report (Skinner et al.), 789 (brief comm.)
Pharyngoesophageal barotrauma
Pharyngoesophageal barotrauma in children: report of six cases (Conlan et al.), 452 (brief comm.)
Pleural lavage
Pleural lavage after pulmonary resection for bronchogenic carcinoma (Eagan et al.), 1000
Pneumonectomy
First pneumonectomy: historical notes (Brewer), 810
Primary pulmonary sarcoma with left atrial extension via left superior pulmonary vein: en bloc resection and radical pneumonectomy on cardiopulmonary bypass (Shuman), 189
Porcine valve xenografts
Comparison of porcine valve xenografts with mechanical prostheses: 7½ year experience (Joyce and Nelson), 102
Positive end-expiratory pressure
Effect of positive end-expiratory pressure on postoperative bleeding (Thomson), 457 (letter); Reply (Murphy), 457
Potassium-induced cardioplegia
Reperfusion of inflow-limited myocardium following hypothermic potassium-induced cardioplegia (Chitwood et al.), 49
Preclotting
Effect of preclotting on surface thrombogenicity and thromboembolic complications of Dacron grafts in canine thoracic aorta (Gloviczki et al.), 253
Preservation, cardiac
Improvement of cardiac preservation by preoperative high insulin supply (Haider et al.), 294
Preservation, myocardial
Noncardioplegic myocardial preservation for coronary revascularization (Akins), 174
Verapamil cardioplegia: improved myocardial preservation during global ischemia (Balderman et al.), 57
Presidential address
Laboratory for progress (McGoon), 157
Pressure
Effect of positive end-expiratory pressure on postoperative bleeding (Thomson), 457 (letter); Reply (Murphy), 457
Unusual complication of direct left atrial pressure monitoring line (Akl et al.), 1033 (brief comm.)
Procedure, Fontan
Experience with Fontan procedure (Laks et al.), 939
Progress
Laboratory for progress (McGoon), 157 (Presidential address)
Propranolol
Effect of intraoperative propranolol on serum creatine kinase MB release in patients having elective cardiac operations (Rao et al.), 562
Prostacyclin
Cardiac prostacyclin kinetics during cardiopulmonary bypass (Kobinia et al.), 965
Hypotension induced by prostacyclin treatment during cardiopulmonary bypass does not increase risk of cerebral complications (Arén et al.), 748
Prosthesis, valve
Clinical evaluation of St. Jude Medical heart valve prosthesis: two-year follow-up of 150 patients (Burckhardt et al.), 432
Comparison of porcine valve xenografts with mechanical prostheses: 7½ year experience (Joyce and Nelson), 102
Early and late prognosis after reoperation for prosthetic valve replacement (Bosch et al.), 567
Early and late risk of aortic valve replacement: 12 year concomitant comparison of porcine bioprosthetic and tilting disc prosthetic aortic valves (Cohn et al.), 695

Prosthesis, valve—Cont'd
Implications of late morphology of Braunwald-Cutter mitral heart valve prostheses (Schoen et al.), 208
Occlusion of Medtronic Hall mitral valve prosthesis by ruptured papillary muscle and chordae tendineae (Trites et al.), 301 (brief comm.)
Performance characteristics of Starr-Edwards Model 1260 aortic valve prosthesis beyond ten years (Miller et al.), 191
Scientific critique of Omniscience clinical paper (Mikhail), 307 (letter); Reply (Fananapazir), 308; Editor's note (McGoon), 309
St. Jude Medical bileaflet valve prosthesis: 5 year experience (Chaux et al.), 706
Thermodilution cardiac output studies as cause of prosthetic valve bacterial endocarditis (Stiles et al.), 1035 (brief comm.)
Thrombosis of aortic porcine xenobioprosthesis associated with familial antithrombin III deficiency (Gonzalez-Lavin), 631 (brief comm.)
Valve replacement in children under twenty years of age: experience with Björk-Shiley prosthesis (Iyer et al.), 217

Protection, cardioplegic
Asanguineous reperfusion solution: effective adjunct to cardioplegic protection in high-risk valve operations (Menasche et al.), 278
Cardioplegic protection of child's heart (Bull et al.), 287
Myocardial protection during prolonged aortic cross-clamping: comparison of blood and crystalloid cardioplegia (Catinella et al.), 411
Optimal intraoperative protection of myocardium distal to coronary stenoses (Silverman et al.), 424

Protein-losing enteropathy
Protein-losing enteropathy after Fontan operation (Hess et al.), 606

Pseudoaneurysm
Surgical treatment of infected pseudoaneurysms after replacement of ascending aorta (Bakker-de Wekker et al.), 447

Pulmonary
Pulmonary circulatory support: quantitative comparison of four methods (Gaines et al.), 958

Pulmonary artery
Early course of pulmonary artery hypertension in patients undergoing mitral valve replacement with cardioplegic arrest (Foltz et al.), 238
New method for quantitative standardization of cross-sectional areas of pulmonary arteries in congenital heart diseases with decreased pulmonary blood flow (Nakata et al.), 610
Origin of right pulmonary artery from ascending aorta (Jucá), 458 (letter); Reply (Penkoske and Castaneda), 458
Preparation of pulmonary artery banding tapes (Ridgeway et al.), 792 (letter)
Pulmonary artery banding (Albus et al.), 645
Reoperation for obstructed pulmonary ventricle–pulmonary artery conduits: early and late results (Schaff et al.), 334
Systemic-pulmonary shunts in infants and children: early and late results (Lamberti et al.), 76

Pulmonary resection
Pleural lavage after pulmonary resection for bronchogenic carcinoma (Eagan et al.), 1000
Pulmonary resection and gas exchange (Peters), 872

Pulmonary sarcoma
Primary pulmonary sarcoma with left atrial extension via left superior pulmonary vein: en bloc resection and radical pneumonectomy on cardiopulmonary bypass (Shuman), 189

Pulmonary stenosis
Aortic translocation and biventricular outflow tract reconstruction: new surgical repair for transposition of great arteries associated with ventricular septal defect and pulmonary stenosis (Nikaidoh), 365

Pulmonary valve
Transaortic closure of ventricular septal defect in atrioventricular discordance with pulmonary stenosis or atresia: results in five patients (Matsuda et al.), 776

Pulmonary valvuloplasty
Assessment of percutaneous balloon pulmonary and aortic valvuloplasty (Walls et al.), 352

Pulmonary vein
Combined intracardiac and extracardiac repair of scimitar syndrome with anomalous pulmonary veins to both cavae (Cobanoglu et al.), 141 (brief comm.)
Primary pulmonary sarcoma with left atrial extension via left superior pulmonary vein: en bloc resection and radical pneumonectomy on cardiopulmonary bypass (Shuman), 189

Pulmonary venous connection, total anomalous
Repair of subdiaphragmatic total anomalous pulmonary venous connection without cardiopulmonary bypass (Lamberti et al.), 627

Pulmonary ventricle
Reoperation for obstructed pulmonary ventricle–pulmonary artery conduits: early and late results (Schaff et al.), 334

Purulent pericarditis
Purulent pericarditis in children (Adebo and Adebonojo), 312 (letter); Reply (Stephenson), 313

R

Rastelli operation
Transposition of great arteries with ventricular septal defects: surgical considerations concerning Rastelli operation (Villagra et al.), 1004

Reconstruction
Aortic translocation and biventricular outflow tract reconstruction: new surgical repair for transposition of great arteries associated with ventricular septal defect and pulmonary stenosis (Nikaidoh), 365
Left ventricular performance after mitral reconstruction for mitral regurgitation (Bonchek et al,), 122
Reconstructive surgery of cervical esophagus (Jurkiewicz), 893
Surgical reconstruction of outflow portions of right and left ventricles (Weldon), 884

Reentry tachycardia
Alteration of antegrade atrioventricular conduction by cryoablation of peri–atrioventricular nodal tissue: implications for surgical treatment of atrioventricular nodal reentry tachycardia (Holman et al.), 67

Regurgitation
Effect of positioning of balloon valve in aorta on coronary flow during aortic regurgitation (Antonatos et al.), 128
Factors influencing postoperative survival in aortic regurgitation: analysis by Cox regression model (Louagie et al.), 225
Intermittent aortic regurgitation with tilting disc valves (Aldrete), 458 (letter); Reply (Antunes et al.), 459
Late surgical results for ischemic mitral regurgitation: role of wall motion score and severity of regurgitation (Pinson et al.), 663
Left ventricular performance after mitral reconstruction for mitral regurgitation (Bonchek et al.), 122

Regurgitation—Cont'd
Mitral valve replacement for mitral regurgitation with and without preservation of chordae tendineae (David et al.), 718
Renal allografts
Cardiac operations in patients with functioning renal allografts (Bolman et al.), 537
Reperfusion
Asanguineous reperfusion solution: effective adjunct to cardioplegic protection in high-risk valve operations (Menasche et al.), 278
Reperfusion of inflow-limited myocardium following hypothermic potassium-induced cardioplegia (Chitwood et al.), 49
Repair
Dysphagia complicating hiatal hernia repair (Henderson), 922
Should elective repair of coarctation of aorta be done in infancy? (Campbell et al.), 929
Replacement
Surgical treatment of infected pseudoaneurysms after replacement of ascending aorta (Bakker-de Wekker et al.), 447
Replacement, valve. *See also* Valve
Early course of pulmonary artery hypertension in patients undergoing mitral valve replacement with cardioplegic arrest (Foltz et al.), 238
Early and late prognosis after reoperation for prosthetic valve replacement (Bosch et al.), 567
Early and late risk of aortic valve replacement: 12 year concomitant comparison of porcine bioprosthetic and tilting disc prosthetic aortic valves (Cohn et al.), 695
Evaluation of suture techniques for mitral valve replacement (Newton et al.), 248
Late results after Starr-Edwards valve replacement in children (Schaff et al.), 583
Mitral valve replacement for mitral regurgitation with and without preservation of chordae tendineae (David et al.), 718
Subacute bacterial endocarditis causing disseminated intravascular coagulation: resolution after valve replacement (Stuart and Breyer), 454 (brief comm.)
Valve replacement in children under twenty years of age: experience with Björk-Shiley prosthesis (Iyer et al.), 217
Valve replacement in Third World (Kinsley), 638 (letter); Reply (John), 638
Resection
Pleural lavage after pulmonary resection for bronchogenic carcinoma (Eagan et al.), 1000
Survival following resection for second and third primary lung cancers (Mathisen et al.), 502
Residency education
Evarts Graham and surgical residency education (Butcher), 848
Respiratory distress syndrome, adult
T-lymphocyte analysis in early diagnosis of adult respiratory distress syndrome (Dalton et al.), 519
Revascularization. *See also* Bypass, coronary
Multivessel coronary revascularization utilizing bilateral sequential internal mammary arteries (Shapira and Lemole), 639 (letter); Reply (Kabbani), 639
Noncardioplegic myocardial preservation for coronary revascularization (Akins), 174
Primary myocardial revascularization: trends in surgical mortality (Cosgrove et al.), 673
Timing of coronary revascularization after acute myocardial infarction: early and late results in patients revascularized within seven weeks (Hochberg et al.), 914
Root, aortic
Ionescu-Shiley valve: solution for small aortic root (Revuelta et al.), 234
Laceration of mitral papillary muscle and aortic root as result of blunt trauma to chest: case report and review of literature (Cuadros et al.), 134

S

Saphenous vein
Biochemical and ultrastructural integrity of saphenous vein conduit during coronary artery bypass grafting: preliminary results of effect of papaverine (Roberts et al.), 39
Internal mammary artery–saphenous vein composite conduit (Brodman and Robinson), 1039 (letter); Reply (Murphy), 1040
No effect of saphenous intimal thickness on patency of aorta-coronary bypass grafts (Langes et al.), 304 (brief comm.)
Sarcoma
Primary pulmonary sarcoma with left atrial extension via left superior pulmonary vein: en bloc resection and radical pneumonectomy on cardiopulmonary bypass (Shuman), 189
Scimitar syndrome
Combined intracardiac and extracardiac repair of scimitar syndrome with anomalous pulmonary veins to both cavae (Cobanoglu et al.), 141 (brief comm.)
Septal defect, ventricular
Aortic translocation and biventricular outflow tract reconstruction: new surgical repair for transposition of great arteries associated with ventricular septal defect and pulmonary stenosis (Nikaidoh), 365
Transaortic closure of ventricular septal defect in atrioventricular discordance with pulmonary stenosis or atresia: results in five patients (Matsuda et al.), 776
Transposition of great arteries with ventricular septal defects: surgical considerations concerning Rastelli operation (Villagra et al.), 1004
Septation, ventricular
Double-inlet ventricle: morphologic analysis and surgical implications in 32 cases (Girod et al.), 590
Seroma formation
Seroma formation after implantation of Gore-Tex vascular grafts in cyanotic children (Damus), 310 (letter)
Serous fluid leakage
Serous fluid leakage: complication following modified Blalock-Taussig shunt (LeBlanc et al.), 259
Shunt
Modified Blalock-Taussig shunt in newborn infants (Ilbawi et al.), 770
Serous fluid leakage: complication following modified Blalock-Taussig shunt (LeBlanc et al.), 259
Surgical management of occluded conduits after Fontan operation in patients with Glenn shunts (DeLeon et al.), 601
Systemic-pulmonary shunts in infants and children: early and late results (Lamberti et al.), 76
Silicone rubber
Pericardial constriction resulting from silicone rubber patches (Rumisek et al.), 150 (letter)
Single ventricle
Staged partitioning of single ventricle (Ebert), 908
Skeletal muscle
Skeletal muscle graft for myocardial repair (Macoviak), 793 (letter); Reply (Dewar and Chiu), 794

Small cell carcinoma
Adverse prognostic effect of N2 disease in treated small cell carcinoma of lung (Meyer et al.), 495
Smoking
Some reflections on smoking and lung cancer (Wynder), 854
Spinal cord
Arteria radicularis magna anterior as decisive factor influencing spinal cord damage during aortic occlusion (Wadouh et al.), 1
Spleen
Surgical treatment of idiopathic hyperinsulinemic hypoglycemia in children: first successful subtotal pancreatectomy with preservation of spleen reported by Evarts A. Graham (1934), (Ternberg), 898
Squamous cell carcinoma
Surgery and chemotherapy: new method of treatment for squamous cell bronchial carcinoma (Raut et al.), 754
St. Jude Medical prosthesis
Clinical evaluation of St. Jude Medical heart valve prosthesis: two-year follow-up of 150 patients (Burckhardt et al.), 432
St. Jude Medical bileaflet valve prosthesis: 5 year experience (Chaux et al.), 706
St. Thomas' Hospital cardioplegia
Intermittent aortic cross-clamping versus St. Thomas' Hospital cardioplegia in extensive aorta-coronary bypass grafting: randomized clinical study (Flameng et al.), 164
Starr-Edwards valve
Late results after Starr-Edwards valve replacement in children (Schaff et al.), 583
Performance characteristics of Starr-Edwards Model 1260 aortic valve prosthesis beyond ten years (Miller et al.), 191
Stenosis
Aortic translocation and biventricular outflow tract reconstruction: new surgical repair for transposition of great arteries associated with ventricular septal defect and pulmonary stenosis (Nikaidoh), 365
Optimal intraoperative protection of myocardium distal to coronary stenoses (Silverman et al.), 424
Successful aortic valvotomy for severe congenital valvular aortic stenosis in newborn infant (Messina et al.), 92
Tracheoplasty with pericardial patch for extensive tracheal stenosis in infants and children (Idriss et al.), 527
Transaortic closure of ventricular septal defect in atrioventricular discordance with pulmonary stenosis or atresia: results in five patients (Matsuda et al.), 776
Sternotomy
Management of recalcitrant median sternotomy wounds (Pairolero and Arnold), 357
Sternotomy infection after harvesting of internal mammary artery (Nkongho et al.), 788 (brief comm.)
Sternum
Significant improvement in flow through potential internal mammary graft after partial approximation of sternum (Graham et al.), 454 (brief comm.)
Stricture, esophageal
Surgery for benign esophageal stricture (Keenan et al.), 182
Strut fracture
Strut fracture of Björk-Shiley aortic valve (Jaumin et al.), 787 (brief comm.)
Surgeon
Role of surgeon in intensive care unit (Spencer and Skinner), 483 (edit.)
Surgery
Surgery and chemotherapy: new method of treatment for squamous cell bronchial carcinoma (Raut et al.), 754
Suture techniques
Evaluation of suture techniques for mitral valve replacement (Newton et al.), 248
Syndrome
Combined intracardiac and extracardiac repair of scimitar syndrome with anomalous pulmonary veins to both cavae (Cobanoglu et al.), 141 (brief comm.)
T-lymphocyte analysis in early diagnosis of adult respiratory distress syndrome (Dalton et al.), 519
Thoracic manifestations of acquired immune deficiency syndrome (Pass et al.), 654
Systemic-pulmonary shunt
Systemic-pulmonary shunts in infants and children: early and late results (Lamberti et al.), 76

T

Tachycardia
Alteration of antegrade atrioventricular conduction by cryoablation of peri–atrioventricular nodal tissue: implications for surgical treatment of atrioventricular nodal reentry tachycardia (Holman et al.), 67
Tapes, banding
Preparation of pulmonary artery banding tapes (Ridgeway et al.), 792 (letter)
Taussig-Bing anomaly
Anatomic correction of Taussig-Bing anomaly (Yacoub and Radley-Smith), 380
Successful intraventricular repair of Taussig-Bing anomaly in infancy: report of case (Métras et al.), 311 (letter)
Tension, oxygen
Transcutaneous monitoring of oxygen tension during one-lung anesthesia (Tremper et al.), 22
Tetralogy of Fallot
Left ventricular volume as predictor of postoperative hemodynamics and criterion for total correction of tetralogy of Fallot (Nomoto et al.), 389
Thermodilution
Thermodilution cardiac output studies as cause of prosthetic valve bacterial endocarditis (Stiles et al.), 1035 (brief comm.)
Third World
Valve replacement in Third World (Kinsley), 638 (letter); Reply (John), 638
Thoracic aorta
Degenerative and atherosclerotic aneurysms of thoracic aorta: determinants of early and late surgical outcome (Moreno-Cabral et al.), 1020
Effect of preclotting on surface thrombogenicity and thromboembolic complications of Dacron grafts in canine thoracic aorta (Gloviczki et al.), 253
Thoracic esophagus
Resection of cancer of thoracic esophagus without thoracotomy (Yonezawa et al.), 146 (brief comm.)
Thoracic surgery
General thoracic surgery in cardiothoracic surgery (Grillo et al.), 321
Thoracotomy
Resection of cancer of thoracic esophagus without thoracotomy (Yonezawa et al.), 146 (brief comm.)

Thromboembolism
Effect of preclotting on surface thrombogenicity and thromboembolic complications of Dacron grafts in canine thoracic aorta (Gloviczki et al.), 253
Risk of thromboembolism following valvular operations: How does one know? (McGoon), 782 (edit.)
Thrombogenicity
Effect of preclotting on surface thrombogenicity and thromboembolic complications of Dacron grafts in canine thoracic aorta (Gloviczki et al.), 253
Thrombosis
Thrombosis of aortic porcine xenobioprosthesis associated with familial antithrombin III deficiency (Gonzalez-Lavin), 631 (brief comm.)
Tissue valves
New generation tissue valves: their in vitro function in mitral position (Walker et al.), 573
Tomography, computed
Computed tomography: effective technique for mediastinal staging in lung cancer (Daly et al.), 486
Total anomalous pulmonary venous connection
Repair of subdiaphragmatic total anomalous pulmonary venous connection without cardiopulmonary bypass (Lamberti et al.), 627
Trachea
Experience with primary neoplasms of trachea and carina (Pearson et al.), 511
Tracheal stenosis
Tracheoplasty with pericardial patch for extensive tracheal stenosis in infants and children (Idriss et al.), 527
Tracheoplasty
Tracheoplasty with pericardial patch for extensive tracheal stenosis in infants and children (Idriss et al.), 527
Transcutaneous monitoring
Transcutaneous monitoring of oxygen tension during one-lung anesthesia (Tremper et al.), 22
Transfusion
Perioperative blood transfusion adversely affects prognosis after resection of Stage I (subset N0) non–oat cell lung cancer (Tartter et al.), 659
Transplantation, cardiac
Targeted blood levels of cyclosporine for cardiac transplantation (Griffith et al.), 952
Transplantation, lung
Cyclosporine and bronchial healing in canine lung transplantation (Saunders et al.), 993
Single lung transplantation (Vanderhoeft), 460 (letter); Reply (Kamholz and Veith), 460
Transposition of great arteries
Aortic translocation and biventricular outflow tract reconstruction: new surgical repair for transposition of great arteries associated with ventricular septal defect and pulmonary stenosis (Nikaidoh), 365
Transposition of great arteries with ventricular septal defects: surgical considerations concerning Rastelli operation (Villagra et al.), 1004
Trauma, blunt
Laceration of mitral papillary muscle and aortic root as result of blunt trauma to chest: case report and review of literature (Cuadros et al.), 134
Tricuspid atresia
Hemodynamics following Kreutzer procedure for tricuspid atresia in patients under two years of age (Ishikawa et al.), 373
Tumors, cardiac
Cardiac tumors: clinical spectrum and prognosis of lesions other than classical benign myxoma in 20 patients (Reece et al.), 439

V

Valve. *See also* specific valve
Asanguineous reperfusion solution: effective adjunct to cardioplegic protection in high-risk valve operations (Menasche et al.), 278
Clinical evaluation of St. Jude Medical heart valve prosthesis: two-year follow-up of 150 patients (Burckhardt et al.), 432
Comparison of porcine valve xenografts with mechanical prostheses: 7½ year experience (Joyce and Nelson), 102
Early course of pulmonary artery hypertension in patients undergoing mitral valve replacement with cardioplegic arrest (Foltz et al.), 238
Early and late prognosis after reoperation for prosthetic valve replacement (Bosch et al.), 567
Early and late risk of aortic valve replacement: 12 year concomitant comparison of porcine bioprosthetic and tilting disc prosthetic aortic valves (Cohn et al.), 695
Effect of positioning of balloon valve in aorta on coronary flow during aortic regurgitation (Antonatos et al.), 128
Evaluation of suture techniques for mitral valve replacement (Newton et al.), 248
Five-year evaluation of Carpentier-Edwards porcine bioprosthesis (Jamieson et al.), 324
Immobilization of Björk-Shiley disc valve (Solem et al.), 640 (letter); Reply (Blasko), 640
Implications of late morphology of Braunwald-Cutter mitral heart valve prostheses (Schoen et al.), 208
Intermittent aortic regurgitation with tilting disc valves (Aldrete), 458 (letter); Reply (Antunes et al.), 459
Ionescu-Shiley valve: solution for small aortic root (Revuelta et al.), 234
Late results after Starr-Edwards valve replacement in children (Schaff et al.), 583
Mitral valve replacement for mitral regurgitation with and without preservation of chordae tendineae (David et al.), 718
New generation tissue valves: their in vitro function in mitral position (Walker et al.), 573
Occlusion of Medtronic Hall mitral valve prosthesis by ruptured papillary muscle and chordae tendineae (Trites et al.), 301 (brief comm.)
Omniscience valves (DeWall), 1040 (letter); Reply (Rabago et al.), 1040
Performance characteristics of Starr-Edwards Model 1260 aortic valve prosthesis beyond ten years (Miller et al.), 191
Risk of thromboembolism following valvular operations: How does one know? (McGoon), 782 (edit.)
St. Jude Medical bileaflet valve prosthesis: 5 year experience (Chaux et al.), 706
Strut fracture of Björk-Shiley aortic valve (Jaumin et al.), 787 (brief comm.)
Temporary division of superior vena cava for exceptional mitral valve exposure (Selle), 302 (brief comm.)
Thermodilution cardiac output studies as cause of prosthetic valve bacterial endocarditis (Stiles et al.), 1035 (brief comm.)
Valve replacement
Subacute bacterial endocarditis causing disseminated intravascular coagulation: resolution after valve replacement (Stuart and Breyer), 454 (brief comm.)

Valve replacement—Cont'd
Valve replacement in children under twenty years of age: experience with Björk-Shiley prosthesis (Iyer et al.), 217
Valve replacement in Third World (Kinsley), 638 (letter); Reply (John), 638
Valvotomy
Successful aortic valvotomy for severe congenital valvular aortic stenosis in newborn infant (Messina et al.), 92
Valvuloplasty, percutaneous balloon
Assessment of percutaneous balloon pulmonary and aortic valvuloplasty (Walls et al.), 352
Vein
Biochemical and ultrastructural integrity of saphenous vein conduit during coronary artery bypass grafting: preliminary results of effect of papaverine (Roberts et al.), 39
Combined intracardiac and extracardiac repair of scimitar syndrome with anomalous pulmonary veins to both cavae (Cobanoglu et al.), 141 (brief comm.)
Fate of arm veins used for aorta-coronary bypass grafts (Stoney et al.), 522
Internal mammary artery–saphenous vein composite conduit (Brodman and Robinson), 1039 (letter); Reply (Murphy), 1040
Primary pulmonary sarcoma with left atrial extension via left superior pulmonary vein: en bloc resection and radical pneumonectomy on cardiopulmonary bypass (Shuman), 189
Vena cava, superior
Temporary division of superior vena cava for exceptional mitral valve exposure (Selle), 302 (brief comm.)
Venous connection, total anomalous pulmonary
Repair of subdiaphragmatic total anomalous pulmonary venous connection without cardiopulmonary bypass (Lamberti et al.), 627
Ventricle
Double-inlet ventricle: morphologic analysis and surgical implications in 32 cases (Girod et al.), 590
Left ventricle–aortic conduits in pediatric patients (DiDonato et al.), 82
Left ventricular performance after mitral reconstruction for mitral regurgitation (Bonchek et al.), 122
Reoperation for obstructed pulmonary ventricle–pulmonary artery conduits: early and late results (Schaff et al.), 334
Staged partitioning of single ventricle (Ebert), 908
Successful intraventricular repair of Taussig-Bing anomaly in infancy: report of case (Métras et al.), 311 (letter)
Surgical reconstruction of outflow portions of right and left ventricles (Weldon), 884
Ventricular air
Intraventricular air during coronary operation (Murphy and King), 150 (letter)
Ventricular aneurysm
Left ventricular aneurysm: Ten years' experience in surgical treatment of 244 cases. Improved clinical status, hemodynamics, and long-term longevity (Olearchyk et al.), 544
Recurrent (residual?) left ventricular aneurysm: report of 11 cases (Olearchyk), 554
Ventricular assist device
Investigations with implantable, electrically actuated ventricular assist device (Bernhard et al.), 11
Ventricular septal defect
Aortic translocation and biventricular outflow tract reconstruction: new surgical repair for transposition of great arteries associated with ventricular septal defect and pulmonary stenosis (Nikaidoh), 365
Transaortic closure of ventricular septal defect in atrioventricular discordance with pulmonary stenosis or atresia: results in five patients (Matsuda et al.), 776
Transposition of great arteries with ventricular septal defects: surgical considerations concerning Rastelli operation (Villagra et al.), 1004
Ventricular volume
Left ventricular volume as predictor of postoperative hemodynamics and criterion for total correction of tetralogy of Fallot (Nomoto et al.), 389
Verapamil
Verapamil cardioplegia: improved myocardial preservation during global ischemia (Balderman et al.), 57
Vessels, great
Elective femoro-femoral bypass for operations on heart and great vessels (Pillai et al.), 635 (brief comm.)
Volume, ventricular
Left ventricular volume as predictor of postoperative hemodynamics and criterion for total correction of tetralogy of Fallot (Nomoto et al.), 389

W

Wall motion score
Late surgical results for ischemic mitral regurgitation: role of wall motion score and severity of regurgitation (Pinson et al.), 663
Watershed infarction
Bilateral brachial paralysis from watershed infarction after coronary artery bypass: report of two cases and review of predisposing anatomic and physiological mechanisms (Gravlee et al.), 742
Western Thoracic Surgical Association
Announcement of 1985 Annual Meeting, 155, 319, 481, 643, 799, 1043
Wounds, median sternotomy
Management of recalcitrant median sternotomy wounds (Pairolero and Arnold), 357

X

Xenograft
Comparison of porcine valve xenografts with mechanical prostheses: 7½ year experience (Joyce and Nelson), 102
Long-term follow-up of Ionescu-Shiley mitral pericardial xenograft (Gabbay et al.), 758
Thrombosis of aortic porcine xenobioprosthesis associated with familial antithrombin III deficiency (Gonzalez-Lavin), 631 (brief comm.)